

## A – a

**abalkban manyijj** *n.* sunrise. *Category:* **Time**.

**abangkun** *n.* 1 • big one.

2 • father. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**abin** *vi.* 1 • do.

2 • say. *Paradigm::* **abiny, anamina, amin**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**abun** *vi.* hit self. *Paradigm::* **abung, anawuni, awun**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**adbiljuju** *n.* lump caused by insect bite. *Category:* **Impact, Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**aj** *n.* inside. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**ajakurrang** *n.* Place name. Beach near the island in Palm Bay, Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**ajba ajbaya** *n.* vine type. Large seed pod with big red seeds - ‘elephant vine’ - ‘monkey nut’. *Category:* **Plants**.

**ajbud** *n.* beach. *Category:* **Elements**.

**ajbudajbud** *n.* sandy ground. *Category:* **Elements**.

**aju** *vi.* 1 • lie down.

2 • be, exist (of long objects lying down). *Paradigm::* **ajung, anayaldinga, ayaldi**. *Category:* **State**.

**ajukunjildin** *vi.* join up. *Category:* **Direction and Location, Motion**.

**ajuwak** *n.* sea turtle (generic). *Category:* **Turtles**.

**ajuwarrang** *n.* flame, light, lamp. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Elements**.

**ajuwarrang** *vi.* be light.

**akud** *adv.* always. *Category:* **Time**.

**akunjildin** *vi.* share out. *Paradigm::* **akunjildiny**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**alabanji** *n.* tree species. From which rope is made. *Category:* **Plants, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**alakbirrij** *n.* black beetle. *Category:* **Animals**.

**alamirta** *n.* place name. Big Creek, northern Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**alan<sub>1</sub>** *n.* lungs. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**alan<sub>2</sub>** *n.* road. *From:* **Maung**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**alanud** *n.* road, path, track. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**alarrud** *n.* big mob. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**alawi** *n.* big fishing net. In olden times made from string rolled from the stripped bark of the banyan tree. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**alba** *n.* play. *Category:* **Motion**.

**albu** *n.* tree species. Small roundish green leaf, tiny fruit. *Category:* **Plants**.

**aldakbulakbanjildin** *vi.* discuss. *Paradigm::* **aldakbulakbanjildiny**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**aldalkanjildin** *vi.* have a meeting. *Paradigm::* **aldalkanjildiny**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**aldalkunjildin** *vi.* fight with spears. *Paradigm::* **aldalkunjildiny**. *Category:* **Mood and Character, Impact**.

**aldikan** *vi.* help each other fight. *Paradigm::* **aldikany**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**aldujudbularr** *n.* young animals. *Category:* **Animals**.

**algurtu** *n.* 1 • vine.

2 • string, rope. *Category:* **Plants, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**alij** *n.* spear (generic). *Category:* **Hunting**.

**alijbularr** *n.* spear type. *Synonym:* **arnarna**. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**alikarnka** *n.* term of address to mother of deceased child. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**aliwad** *n.* bad things or people. *Sg:* **waliwi**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**alkiya** *n.* term of address to woman who has borne a child. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**alngarrirrirr** *n.* different way. *Synonym:* **badba alanud**.

**alwarr** *n.* clear sky. *Category:* **Elements**.

**ambarrkambarrk** *n.* everyone.

**ambij** *n.* snake (generic). *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**amurbikbin** *n.* frightened ones. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**anbirrk** *n.* hill, mountain, rise in ground. *Category:* **Elements**.

**andakbarrki** *n.* spear laid on ground. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**andarrmulu** *n.* place name. Cooper's Creek, Arnhem Land. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**andikad** *n.* kidney. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**andiny** *n.* tree species. Grows near beach. *Category:* **Plants**.

**anikiny** *n.* term of address: husband to wife, wife to husband. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**aninganbularrajubung** *n.* bird species, dove. *Category:* **Birds**.

**anjikiny** *n.* wife. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**anmin** *vi.* race. *Category:* **Motion**.

**anmiyalad** *n.* tree species. Used to poison fish. *Category:* **Plants, Fish**.

**angak** *n.* 1 • breath.

2 • life.

**angartirrirr** *n.* corner. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**angbakan** *va.* 1 • breathe, live.

2 • throw dirt (out of hole). *Paradigm::* **angbakan, angbakan**. *Category:* **Elements**.

**angbal** *n.* hair.

**angban** *n.* term of address used by: man to daughter's child, woman to brother's daughter's child. *Pl:* **angbanyung**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**angbardi** *n.* 1 • champion, one who excels. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

2 • bow of canoe, boat.

**angbarlgunda** *n.* harbour. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**angbartudba** *va.* leave numberry, land. *Paradigm::* **angbartudban, angbartudba**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**angbulda** *va.* drink. *Paradigm::* **angbuldang, angbulda**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**angbuldagadbun** *va.* arrive at a place. *Paradigm::* **angbuldagadbung, angbuldagadbun**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**angbuldagarru(ku)n** *va.* deceive, tell lies to. *Paradigm::* **angbuldagarrukun**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**angbuldakinun** *va.* ask. *Paradigm::* **angbuldakinun**. *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**angbuldalkan** *va.* ask about a place. *Paradigm::* **angbuldaljiny, angbulkalkan**. *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**angbuldalkban** *va.* take a short cut. *Paradigm::* **angbuldalkban**.

**angbuldangan** *va.* send. *Paradigm::* **angbuldangang, angbuldangan**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**angbuldarnakan** *va.* 1 • prod, stab ground.

2 • break out (chicken from egg). *Paradigm::* **angbuldarnakang, angbuldarnakan**. *Category:* **Impact**.

- angbuldijbun** *va.* gather water. *Paradigm::* angbuldijbung, angbuldijbun. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- angbuldirran** *va.* take a rest. *Paradigm::* angbuldirrany, angbuldirran. *Category:* **State.**
- angbuldirrkun** *va.* scoop up water. *Paradigm::* angbuldirrkung, angbuldirrkun. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- angbunman** *va.* relate, tell a story. *Paradigm::* angbunman, angbunman. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**
- angbungalkun** *va.* dig up. *Paradigm::* angbungalkung, angbungalkung. *Category:* **Impact.**
- angburdbulang** *va.* pour out. *Paradigm::* angburdbulang, angburdbulang. *Category:* **Motion.**
- angburjalkun** *va.* dig out soil. *Paradigm::* angburjalkang. *Category:* **Elements, Impact.**
- angburrarryu** *n.* the place with the hole. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- angburrarti** *n.* sacred place , totem centre. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**
- angburrudikan** *n.* north. *Category:* **Time.**
- angbuyawun** *va.* dig. *Paradigm::* angbuyawung, angbuyawun. *Category:* **Impact.**
- anginka** *va.* fight, argue, quarrel. *Paradigm::* anginkan, anginka. *Category:* **Impact.**
- angkad** *adv.* always. Follows verb when reduplicated, otherwise precedes.
- angkumalgayan** *va.* go hunting. *Paradigm::* angkumalgayang. *Category:* **Hunting.**
- angkumalkbarama** *va.* eat. *Paradigm::* angkumalkbaraman, angkumalkbarama. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- angkumanyirri** *n.* term of address: mother's mother. *Synonym:* **wiwi**. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- angkumaranga** *va.* go around in a circle. *Paradigm::* angkumarangan, angkumaranga. *Category:* **Motion, Direction and Location.**
- angkumarnmilwun** *va.* gather oysters in shell. *Paradigm::* angkumarnmilwung, angkumarnmilwun. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- angkumarrajba** *va.* walk. *Paradigm::* angkumarrajbang, angkumarrajba. *Category:* **Motion.**
- angkumarranyi** *va.* beckon, wave. *Paradigm::* angkumarranyin, angkumarranyi.
- angkumuldun** *va.* want to leave. **imalda angkumuldun ba arijumartan** The child is ready to come out (used of a woman in labour). *Paradigm::* angkumuldung, angkumuldun.
- angkuwijbani** *va.* pile up stones. *Paradigm::* angkuwijbaning, angkuwijbani. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- angkuwijun** *va.* go from place to place , move about. *Paradigm::* angkuwijung, angkuwijung. *Category:* **Motion.**
- angkuwinjamang** *va.* mix.
- angkuwun** *va.* bury. *Paradigm::* angkuwung, angkuwun. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**
- angkuwurrwun** *va.* think. *Paradigm::* angkuwurrwung, angkuwurrwun. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**
- angkuwurrwurr** *va.* be worried. *Paradigm::* angkuwurrwurr, angkuwurrwurr. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**
- angmardi** *n.* adolescent girl. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- angmiradkudbun** *n.* rocky ground. *Category:* **Elements.**
- angmungskurrying** *n.* footwear. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**
- angmungulkbarrki** *va.* stoop, kneel.
- angmungurjiying** *va.* make a noise. *Paradigm::* angmungurjiyingan, angmungurjiying. *Category:* **Sounds.**
- angmungurlkung** *va.* make dirty. *Paradigm::* angmungurlkung, angmungurlkung. *Category:* **Impact.**
- anguladbiyij** *n.* trick. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**
- angurtu irruk** *n.* cold weather. *Synonym:* **manmuyuk**. *Category:* **Time, Elements.**
- ara alba dubulu** *vi.* play cards.
- aralangkadbakba** *n.* one who shows.

**arawidmanmalakan** *n.* gecko. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**arawurdin** *n.* tide coming in. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**arawurdin mambal** *n.* spring tide. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**ardamungkun** *n.* 1 • ant bed, small ant hill. *Category:* **Elements.**

2 • red sand. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture.**

3 • coffee. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**ardbanjildin** *vi.* meet. *Pl:* **ardbanjildiny.**

**ardbarak** *n.* well of water. *Category:* **Elements.**

**ardbung** *adv.* 1 • more, extra.

2 • also.

**ardirta** *vi.* return, come back. *Paradigm::* **ardirtan, ayuwirta.**

**ari** *vi.* stand, be standing. *Paradigm::* **aring, analdi, aldi.** *Category:* **State.**

**arigij** *n.* last year's yam. Has the new yam growing alongside. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**arijumartan** *n.* baby, small child. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**arjambuj** *n.* hole in ground. *Category:* **Elements.**

**arjid** *n.* calf of leg. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**arlamun** *n.* 1 • kidney. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

2 • vine type. Small grape-like fruit eaten by kangaroo. *Category:* **Plants.**

**arlartarr** *n.* 1 • nothing.

2 • empty. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**

**arli** *n.* inside of the eyelid. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**arlirr** *n.* tree, log (generic). *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**arlkinyarlkiny** *n.* gland in neck under jaw. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**arlmarra** *n.* tree species, woolly butt. *Category:* **Plants.**

**arnangkad** *n.* hard place. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**arnarna** *n.* spear type. *Synonym:* **alijbularr.** *Category:* **Hunting.**

**arnbijung** *n.* sweet grass - edible. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**arnkumu** *n.* large mangrove crab. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**

**arnmilwil** *n.* oyster in shell. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**

**arrabaji** *n.* little stick for killing ticks. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**arrabujba** *n.* songman. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**arrabulyu** *n.* fish species, catfish. *Category:* **Fish.**

**arrakan** *n.* new generation. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**arralba** *n.* start.

**arralba** *exc.* hurry up! be quick! *Category:* **Motion, Exclamations.**

**arramunika** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**arranja** *n.* sea weed, water weed. *Category:* **Aquatic, Plants.**

**arrarnarn** *n.* oyster type - small. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**

**arrarra** *n.* sour. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Bodily Functions.**

**arrarrbi** *n.* men. *Sg:* **warrbi.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**arrayi** *n.* oyster type - large. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**

- arrba** *n.* few. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.
- arrburrung** *n.* half brother. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- arrilil** *n.* clapsticks. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.
- arrimanga** *n.* term of address: brother or sister of deceased person. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- arriyangkayurr** *n.* water snake. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.
- arriyarlarriyarl** *n.* whirlwind, willy-willy. *Category:* **Elements**.
- arrka** *n.* halfway. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.
- arrkarl** *n.* fish species, garfish. *Category:* **Fish**.
- arrkbunduj** *n.* half sister. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- arrman** *n.* yam type. Slightly poisonous - roast and eat next day. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.
- arta** *exc.* oh! *Category:* **Exclamations**.
- artakiyu** *exc.* I don't know, goodness knows. *Category:* **Exclamations**.
- artawirr** *n.* 1 • hollow log. *Category:* **Plants**.  
2 • didgeridoo. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.  
3 • gun. *Category:* **Hunting**.
- artawirrartawirr** *n.* shell type. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.
- arturtu** *n.* Elements. *Category:* **Elements**.
- awad** *n.* vomit. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- awalk** *n.* bush type. White or black fruit. *Category:* **Plants**.
- awara** *vi.* come. *Paradigm::* **awaran**.
- awarabarta** *adv.* soon, near. *Category:* **Time**.
- award** *n.* tears. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Healing Sickness and Ailments**.
- awundugulmurndanymin** *n.* full tide. *Category:* **Aquatic**.
- awunduman** *vi.* discuss. *Paradigm::* **awundumany, awunduman**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.
- awurakbunjildin** *n.* family. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- awurr** *n.* waterhole. *Category:* **Names and Placenames, Elements**.
- awurran** *n.* numbertymen. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- awurrwurr** *n.* new generation. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- ayakanjildin** *vi.* quarrel. *Paradigm::* **ayakanjildiny, ayakanjildin**. *Category:* **Impact**.
- ayanjildin** *n.* sweetheart. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

## B – b

**ba** *dem.* 1 • that, that one.

2 • the one who/which. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives.**

**ba** *conj.* if.

**babam** *n.* term of address: mother's father, mother's father's sister. *Pl:* **babambularr.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**baburli** *n.* carrying pole. Used over shoulder. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**badba** *n.* another.

**badba balu** *n.* no resemblance.

**badba wartad** *n.* another one.

**badba wuburr** *n.* sometime. *Category:* **Time.**

**badba wunak** *n.* wrong direction, wrong way.

**badumang** *n.* mirror. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bagarl** *n.* head. *Pl:* **awagarl.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**baj** *n.* pipe for smoking. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bajban** *vi.* wrap in blanket. *Paradigm::* **bajbany, awajban.**

**bajbungku** *vi.* wake, get up. *Paradigm::* **bajbungkung, amajbungku.** *Category:* **State.**

**baju** *vi.* 1 • be tired, sick. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments, State.**

2 • die. *Paradigm::* **bajung, amaju.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**baju kuyak** *vi.* be sick. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**baju ubaj** *vi.* be thirsty. *Category:* **State.**

**baju walij** *vi.* be hungry. *Category:* **State.**

**bajubaju** *n.* dress, shirt. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bajukaling** *n.* large container. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**baka** *dem.* that one far away. Farther away than baki. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**baka** *conj.* if.

**bakbu** *vi.* stay. *Synonym:* **awakbu.** *Usage:* cousin talk. *Paradigm::* **bakbuny.** *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**baki** *dem.* over there, out of sight. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**baki** *n.* tobacco. *Category:* **Plants.**

**balabala** *n.* flat, raised surface. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**balaji** *n.* 1 • bag.

2 • womb. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Body Parts and Products.**

**balaldi** *vi.* make tracks. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**balanda** *n.* white person, European. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**balarra** *vi.* be in the middle. *Paradigm::* **balarrang, awalarra.** *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**balarrakbin** *vi.* be thin, skinny. *Paradigm::* **balarrakbiny, amalarrakbin.** *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**balarrkban** *vi.* be in the middle. *Paradigm::* **balarrkbany, awalarrkban.** *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**baldak** *n.* 1 • small string bag made from kurrajong tree.

2 • biting bag. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**baldakburinyin** *vi.* scatter. *Category:* **Impact.**



**balkarrudba** *n.* widower. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**balkban** *vi.* move outside. *Paradigm::* **balkbany, anamalkbanyi, amalkban**. *Category:* **Direction and Location, Motion**.

**balkbiying** *vi.* be hot. *Paradigm::* **balkbiying, awalkbiying**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**balngan** *vt.* be in a ring, circle. *Category:* **Manner and Posture**.

**balu** *n.* face. *Pl:* **awalu**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**banbal** *adj.* 1 • flat. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

2 • wide.

**bandirran** *n.* flag.

**bandul** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**bani** *vi.* 1 • sit.

2 • stay.

3 • live, exist. *Paradigm::* **baning, awani**. *Category:* **State**.

**bani alba** *vi.* play.

**banikin** *n.* container. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**banildarukbun** *n.* time of long grass, end of the Wet. *Category:* **Time**.

**banirta** *n.* next time. *Category:* **Time**.

**banirta kajarrk** *n.* later today. *Category:* **Time**.

**banirta wuburr** *n.* in a little while, next day. *Category:* **Time**.

**banga** *n.* throat. *Pl:* **amanga**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**bangartalk** *n.* foliage. *Category:* **Plants**.

**bangawun** *vi.* cough. *Paradigm::* **bangawung, amangawun**. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**bangidbarrang** *vi.* surprise someone. *Paradigm::* **bangidbarrang, amangidbarrang**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**bangku** *n.* half-caste.

**barak** *adv.* over there. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**baraka** *dem.* that one over there. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives, Direction and Location**.

**barakbarta** *adv.* over there. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**bardbalmili** *n.* 1 • forehead. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

2 • roof of housing. *Pl:* **awardbalmili**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**bardbalminyun** *n.* fish species, hammer head shark. *Category:* **Fish**.

**bardi** *exc.* rude word. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**barduwa** *conj.* 1 • finished. *Category:* **Time**.

2 • correct. *Category:* **Value**.

3 • all right, OK, never mind.

**barduwabarta** *conj.* same as barduwa.

**barlakbin** *n.* minister.

**barlalbanbal** *adj.* round. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

**barlangkid** *n.* blanket. *From:* English word. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**barlbarrakan** *n.* old person. *Pl:* **awarlbarrakanud**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**barlbarrakanymin** *vi.* become old. *Paradigm::* **awarlbarrakanymin**. *Category:* **State**.

**barligaj** *n.* 1 • young shoot.

2 • time of young shoots. *Category:* **People and Kinship, Plants**.

**barra** *n.* north-west wind. *Category:* **Elements**.

**barralngan** *vi.* turn around. *Paradigm::* **barralngany, amarralngan**. *Category:* **Manner and Posture**.

**barrikbin** *vi.* move. *Paradigm::* **amarrikbin**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**barrkban** *vi.* be happy. *Paradigm::* **barrkbany, amarrkban**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**barrkbungkun** *vi.* run. *Paradigm::* **barrkbungkuny, anamarrkbunjing, amarrkbungkun**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**barryirrk** *n.* foreigner, stranger. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**barta** *conj.* and so.

**barta** *adv.* really.

**bartambuli** *n.* hook of a woomera. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**bartarrkan** *vi.* cry. *Paradigm::* **bartarrkany, anawartarrkana, awartarrkan**. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**barti** *n.* a sore. *Pl:* **awarti**. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**bartkan** *vi.* make a fire. *Paradigm::* **bartkany, anamartkana, amartkan**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**bartkbaratk awara karramard** *n.* morning star time. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**bartkbaratk(ud)** *n.* 1 • soft one. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

2 • morning star. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**bartkurran** *n.* new moon. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**bawurr** *n.* arm. *Pl:* **amawurr**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**bibi** *adj.* big. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

**bidbarran** *adj.* white. *Pl:* **awidbarranud**. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**bidurrangan** *n.* porpoise. *Category:* **Animals**.

**bijan** *vi.* paddle a boat. *Paradigm::* **bijandung, amijan**. *Category:* **Aquatic**.

**bijubakba** *n.* drip. *Category:* **Elements**.

**bilbil** *n.* rain dance. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**bilbu** *n.* medicine man. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**bildini** *n.* fish species, tiger shark. *Category:* **Fish**.

**bilju** *vi.* be bruised. *Paradigm::* **awilju**. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**binbubuj** *adj.* smooth. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**binji** *vi.* squeeze oneself. *Paradigm::* **binjung, aminji**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**bingkan** *vi.* arrive. *Paradigm::* **bingkung, anawingkana, awingkan**.

**bingku** *n.* adze. Short, hoe-like, used for scraping out dugout canoe. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**binybun** *vi.* wash self. *Paradigm::* **binybung, anawinybuni, awinybun**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.

**biradbung** *adv.* still more. *Category:* **Plants**.

**birda** *adv.* perhaps. Precedes expected result.

**birdburrurnakan** *vi.* kneel down. *Paradigm::* **birdburrurnakany, amirdburrurnakan**. *Category:* **Manner and Posture**.

**birdburryuwu** *n.* knee. *Pl:* **amirdburryuwu**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**birldi** *adj.* dry. *Paradigm::* **awirldi**. *Category:* **State**.

**birldimbin** *vi.* become dry. *Variant:* **birldinymin**. *Paradigm::* **awirldimbin**. *Category:* **State**.

**birldinymin** *vi.* become dry. *See main entry:* **birldimbin**. *Category:* **State**.

**birlirr** *n.* 1 • thorn.

2 • barb of spear. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.



**birradbij** *n.* small group. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**birraja** *n.* rice. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**birrawun** *vi.* paint face, self. *Paradigm::* **birrawung, anamirrawuni, amirrawun.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Colour Pattern and Texture.**

**birrijan** *vi.* hide. *Paradigm::* **birrijany, amirrijan.**

**birrijbungkukung** *n.* slippery place.

**birrijilkbirrijilk** *n.* bird species, any small bird. *Category:* **Birds.**

**birrja** *n.* a long time. *Category:* **Time.**

**birrkalk** *n.* hand, finger. *Pl:* **awirrkalk.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**birtadbirtang** *n.* songman. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**birtaga** *vi.* crawl. *Paradigm::* **birtagan, amirtaga.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**birtan** *vi.* sing. *Paradigm::* **birtany, birtaning, anamirtanjing, amirtan.** *Category:* **Sounds.**

**birtkanymin** *vi.* become quiet, calm, still. *Paradigm::* **awirtkanymin.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**biru** *int.* what? *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**biruka** *int.* what, whatever. *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**birukurnaj(ud)** *n.* 1 • whatever.

2 • this and that.

3 • belongings, everything.

**birung** *n.* whatever.

**birungayirrak** *n.* what's-its-name. *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**biyaldakuj** *n.* 1 • sacred thing.

2 • things belonging to God. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**biyuk** *n.* fur, down.

**biyukba** *vi.* be hurt. **maldakan angmiyukba** Careful, you'll be hurt! *Paradigm::* **amiyukba.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**budbijak** *adj.* sharp. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**budbingkan** *n.* good smell. *Category:* **State.**

**budbinybun** *vi.* wash face. *Paradigm::* **budbinybung, awudbinybun.** *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**budburrundi** *adj.* blunt.

**bugaldak** *n.* greedy person. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**bugaldak** *vi.* be greedy. *Paradigm::* **awugaldak.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**bujang** *n.* 1 • bad smell.

2 • rotten thing. *Category:* **State.**

**bujbakban** *vi.* swell up. *Paradigm::* **bujbakbiny, awujbakban.**

**bujirran** *vi.* be smelly. *Paradigm::* **bujirran, awujirran.** *Category:* **State.**

**bulakun** *vi.* go down, descend. *Paradigm::* **bulakuny, anawulakuni, awulakun.** *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**bularr** *part.* pluraliser.

**bularr** *vi.* be dead. *Paradigm::* **awularrud.** *Category:* **State, Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**buldakbunguldakan** *vi.* share out. *Pl:* **buldakbungundiny.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**buldakbungunda** *vi.* share out. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**buldawunduwunman** *vi.* discuss. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**buli** *n.* penis. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**bulikang** *n.* cattle, cow, bull. *Category:* **Animals.**

**bulili** *Paradigm::* **awulili. n. 1** • wild one.

**2** • stranger. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**bulirrki** *n.* clothes. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bulkiying** *Paradigm::* **bulkiying, awulkiying. vi.** be hungry. *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**bulunybuny** *n.* blowing dust. *Category:* **Elements.**

**bulwarrin** *Paradigm::* **awulwarrin. n.** bush person/animal. *Category:* **Animals, People and Kinship.**

**bundikin** *vi.* be sober. *Paradigm::* **amundikin.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**buni** *vi.* hit self. *Paradigm::* **buning, amuni.** *Category:* **Impact.**

**bunubun** *n.* big one. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**bunubun bawurr** *n.* big muscles. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Size Shape and Weight.**

**bungkurakbikbin** *n.* harpoon. *Category:* **Fish, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bungkurrikaka** *n.* mosquito net. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**bungkurryuwu** *n.* nape of neck. *Pl:* **amungkurryuwu.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**bunyak** *n.* the one having, possessing. **bunyak kalajarr** animal with ears (horns), hence: sheep. **bunyak imajak** having wings, hence: angel. *Pl:* **awunyakud.**

**bunyi** *n.* term of address: father. *Pl:* **warrabunyi.** Reciprocal: ngawiny. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**bunyikarlu** *n.* blind one.

**burdbalangan** *vi. 1* • be frightened. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**2** • be excited. *Paradigm::* **burdbalangkany, awurdbalangan.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**burdbin** *vi.* be frightened. *Paradigm::* **burdbiny, amurdbin.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**burini** *vi.* blow nose. *Paradigm::* **awurini.** *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**burinyakayij** *n.* cheeky one, naughty one. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**burlarr** *n.* shoulder. *Pl:* **amurlarr.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**burlkbalangan** *vi. 1* • be shocked.

**2** • worry. *Paradigm::* **burlkbalangkany, awurlkbalangan.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**burnalkan** *vi.* disappear.

**burnari** *n.* the one not having, lacking. *Pl:* **awurnari.**

**burran** *prep.* from. *Pl:* **awurran.** *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**burrang** *adj.* big. **burrang wudarr** really big. *Pl:* **amurrang.**

**burranymin** *vi. 1* • become big.

**2** • grow up. *Paradigm::* **amurranymin.** *Category:* **State.**

**burriir** *n. 1* • edge.

**2** • gunwale of boat. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**burrudarrikun** *vi.* be tired. *Paradigm::* **burrudarrikany, awurrudarrikun.** *Category:* **State.**

**burrulanymin** *vi.* become better, well. *Paradigm::* **awurrulanymin.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**burruli** *adj. 1* • well, in good health.

**2** • good. *Pl:* **awurrulad.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**burruliwujun** *adj.* beautiful. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**burrurk** *n.* cuts made on upper arms as marks of beauty. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**burruwaju** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**burrwurr** *n.* young person. *Pl:* **awurrwurr**. Plural means new generation. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**buwa** *adj.* old. *Category:* **State**.

**buyi** *n.* nest. Nest of bird or tortoise. *Category:* **Animals**.

**buyin** *vi.* believe. *Paradigm:* **buyiny, amuyin**.

## D – d

**dadbanyan** *n.* expensive one, dear one.

**dadbiyi** *n.* river, creek. *Category:* **Elements**.

**dadbuj** *n.* 1 • clean water.

2 • shallow water. *Category:* **Elements**.

**dagartyak** *n.* 1 • wet ground.

2 • wet season. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**dakamul** *n.* throwing stick. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Hunting**.

**dakangkad** *n.* hard place. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**dakunma** *n.* 1 • narrow place , tight place.

2 • filled up place. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

**dalal** *n.* plain. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

**dalmana** *n.* dreamtime creator. Considered to be feminine. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**dalumang** *n.* floor. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**dambaka** *n.* iron, metal. *Category:* **Elements**.

**damban** *n.* snake species, death adder. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**dambarlk** *n.* armpit. *Pl:* **ambarlk**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**dambujbirrijbungkukun** *n.* slippery place.

**damburryak** *n.* chest. *Pl:* **amburryak**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**dangkadbinybubun** *vi.* wash arms. *Paradigm::* **angkadbinybubun**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.

**darriba** *n.* trepang. *Category:* **Animals**.

**darrkal** *n.* 1 • door.

2 • opening.

**darryu** *n.* a hole.

**darryu** *vi.* be open.

**dayiba** *n.* tree species, mango. Includes fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**dubulu** *n.* card game.

**duldanyi** *n.* half full one. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

**durdu** *exc.* wait. *Synonym:* **kuku**.

**durr** *adv.* loudly. *Category:* **Sounds**.

**duwa** *adv.* just, only. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

**duwa** *n.* patrimoiety introduced from eastern Arnhem Land. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

## I – i

**idbilk** *n.* fish species, flying fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**idurldu** *n.* 1 • twig. *Category:* **Plants**.

2 • shell type, spider shell. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.

**ij** *n.* fish species, stone fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**ijalk, ijalkud** *adv.* hard, very hard.

**ijijun** *n.* place name. Somerville Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**ilbuwi** *n.* wallaby. *Category:* **Animals**.

**ildadbarnangajbun** *n.* 1 • rainbow. *Category:* **Elements**.

2 • rainbow snake. *Synonym:* **riwurininy**. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming, Reptiles and Snakes**.

**ildadbarrakan** *n.* bird species, jabiru. *Category:* **Birds**.

**ildagartarru** *n.* jaw. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**ildakbalanaka wartyakud** *n.* adolescent, boy starting to grow facial hair. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ilid** *n.* tree species, sandpaper tree. Used for smoothing wood, makes you itchy. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants**.

**ilkumu** *n.* term of address: spouse. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**imajak** *n.* bird's wing. *Category:* **Birds**.

**imakan** *n.* spouse. Variant of rimakan. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**imalda** *adv.* already, completed action. *Category:* **Time**.

**imarangurrki** *n.* place name. Sandy Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**imbala** *n.* fish species, remora fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**inda** *n.* rectum. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**iningarra** *n.* place name. Cape Croker. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**injakajing** *n.* neap tide. *Category:* **Elements**.

**injakbujakan** *n.* fish species; flounder. *Category:* **Fish**.

**injarawurru** *n.* place name. Forestry near Merganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**injini** *n.* bird species, goshawk. *Category:* **Birds**.

**injuldalkukun** *n.* striped one. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**inkirrijinkirrij** *n.* bird species, willy wagtail. *Category:* **Birds**.

**ingarndul** *n.* peanut-like nut inside pandanus fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**ingkuny** *n.* string bag. Made from kurrajong tree. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants**.

**inyalkbirrijbirrij** *n.* dazzle, sun in eyes.

**inyambukunjad** *n.* bird species, shining flycatcher. *Category:* **Birds**.

**inybarr** *n.* stones uncovered at low tide. *Category:* **Elements**.

**inybularr** *n.* no mother, orphan. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**inyindaj** *n.* hook. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants**.

**inyirl** *n.* saliva, spittle. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**inyirlinyirl** *n.* bubbles, froth.

**inykirri** *n.* place name. Fifth Bay , Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**irrali** *n.* starfish. *Category:* **Animals**.

**irrikarl** *n.* backbone. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**irrirri** *adj.* itchy. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**irryarla** *n.* tree species, red wild apple. Includes fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**iwijiwij** *n.* 1 • sharp point.

2 • stick used in pandanus work. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**iyalkbinybun** *vt.* singe, burn slightly. *Paradigm::* **iyalkbinyban, buyalkbinybun**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**iyarliyarl** *n.* crocodile, fresh water. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**iyi** *part.* yes.

**iyu** *exc.* goodness knows! *Category:* **Exclamations**.



## J – j

- jalakaraj** *n.* fish spear. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Hunting.**
- jaldij** *n.* goanna species. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**
- jalga** *n.* little fish net, circular for throwing in shallows. *Category:* **Fish.**
- jaliwarra** *n.* trousers, pants. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**
- jalwanbal** *adj.* meaning unknown.
- jamang** *vi.* work. *Paradigm::* **ayamang.**
- jamarlingki** *n.* place name. Cape Don. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- jamin** *n.* his/her turn. *Pl:* **wamin.**
- jamin badba balu** *n.* a separate group. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- janad** *pn.* he, she, it, his, her. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives.**
- jarlawk** *n.* bird species, silver crowned friar bird. *Category:* **Birds.**
- jarlbarrki** *vi.* comb hair. *Paradigm::* **ayarlbarrki.** *Category:* **Motion.**
- jarrang** *n.* horse. *Category:* **Animals.**
- jartwany** *vi.* disappear.
- jawirna** *n.* friend. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- jidbalwinybun** *vi.* wash hands and arms. *Paradigm::* **jidbalwinybung, ayidbalwinybun.** *Category:* **Motion.**
- jidburriki** *vi.* be tired, unhappy, worried, upset. *Paradigm::* **ayidburriki.** *Category:* **State.**
- jidingunda** *n.* shell species. Pinky colour, scalloped. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**
- jigarran** *n.* opened out one (shell). *Synonym:* **juwumarlangkany.** *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**
- jigi** *n.* 1 • tooth. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**  
 2 • fish hook. *Pl:* **ayig.** *Category:* **Fish, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**
- jijbalbinybubun** *vi.* wash hands and arms. Alternate form of jidbalwinybun. *Category:* **Motion.**
- jijindukun** *vi.* be lazy, sick, worried, upset. *Synonym:* **wurrwun, jidburriki.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments, State.**
- jikbin** *vi.* wake up, get up. *Paradigm::* **jikbiny, akbin.** *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**
- jikbirtan** *n.* dawn. *Category:* **Time.**
- jimurdbab** *n.* place name. Third Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- jimurru** *n.* south-easterly trade wind. *Category:* **Time, Elements.**
- jinartarru** *n.* fish species. Fish with black and white vertical stripes. *Category:* **Fish.**
- jinmul** *n.* nose. *Pl:* **ayinmul.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**
- jinmurdba** *vi.* be unacquainted with, not to know. *Paradigm::* **jinmurdban, ayinmurdba.**
- jinumbu** *n.* fish species, king fish. *Category:* **Fish.**
- jinymini** *vi.* 1 • say thanks.  
 2 • believe.  
 3 • be sympathetic. *Paradigm::* **ayinymini.** *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought, Mood and Character.**
- jirdbulakun** *vi.* tip out. *Paradigm::* **jirdbulakuny, ayirdbulakun.** *Category:* **Impact.**
- jirla** *n.* salt. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Bodily Functions.**
- jirradad** *n.* meat, flesh. *Pl:* **ayirradad.** *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**jirrak** *pn.* himself, herself. *Pl:* **ayirrak**. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**jirwulawula** *n.* chip of wood. *Category:* **Plants**.

**jiwu** *n.* handle of container.

**jiyarrki** *vi.* pick teeth. *Paradigm::* **ayiyarrki**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.

**julabang** *n.* tobacco tin. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**jularra** *adj.* naked. *Category:* **State**.

**julu** *n.* matches. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**jumbala** *n.* sail of boat. *Category:* **Aquatic**.

**jumunakayij** *adj.* sour. *Synonym:* **arrarra**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Bodily Functions**.

**jumung** *pn.* to him, her, it. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**jumung** *conj.* that, at that time or place.

**juna** *n.* ship. English: schooner. *Category:* **Aquatic**.

**jundun** *vi.* stop. *Paradigm::* **jungung, ayundun**.

**jurra** *n.* paper, book, letter.

**juwu** *exc.* go. *Category:* **Exclamations**.

**juwumarlangkany** *n.* opened out shell. *Synonym:* **jigarran**. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.

## K – k

**kabal** *n.* flat plain. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**kabala** *n.* boat. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**kabala bibi** *n.* big ship. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**kabarrakan** *n.* native spotted cat. *Category:* **Animals.**

**kagawalkagawal** *n.* a gargling sound. **riwun kagawalkagawal** he's gargling. *Category:* **Sounds.**

**kajakajak** *n.* frog (generic). *Category:* **Animals.**

**kajarrk** *n.* midday, daylight. *Category:* **Time.**

**kajarrkajarrk** *n.* little bit early. *Category:* **Time.**

**kajurlk** *n.* fast flowing torrent, rapids, floods. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kakurl** *n.* sugar, sugarbag, honey, anything sweet. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kakurlkakurl** *n.* vine type. Small, red, sweet berries. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**kaladarr** *n.* flower. *Category:* **Plants.**

**kalajarr** *n.* ear. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**kalajarr** *adj.* deaf, cranky, silly, stupid.

**kalajbarri** *n.* bird species, Lesser Frigate Bird. *Category:* **Birds.**

**kalakalak** *n.* bird (generic). *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds.**

**kalambartak** *n.* sweat, perspiration. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**kalanyun** *n.* 1 • shoulder blade. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

2 • shell, oyster type. Big, flat, almost transparent shell, found at Palm Bay, good to eat. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells.**

**kalarrwanybany** *n.* centipede. *Category:* **Animals.**

**kalinykaliny** *n.* brain coral. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**

**kalkbirr** *n.* shell (generic). *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**

**kalkbirradbij** *adj.* round.

**kalkirrirr** *n.* money. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**kalmu** *adv.* plenty, many, too much.

**kalmu winjirrk** *n.* strong one. *Category:* **State.**

**kaluku** *n.* tree species, coconut. Includes fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**kalumang** *n.* piece of wood, board. *Category:* **Plants.**

**kalurru** *n.* cigarette. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants.**

**kama** *n.* 1 • mother, mother's brother. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

2 • thumb, big toe. *Pl:* **kamakud.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**kamartu** *n.* bird species, duck. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds.**

**kamu** *n.* term of address: mother, mother's sister. *Pl:* **kamularr.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**kamung** *n.* sand hill. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kanbujbin** *n.* sunset. *Category:* **Time.**

**kandakij** *n.* big kangaroo. *Category:* **Animals.**

**kandalujuny** *n.* light (as against darkness). *Category:* **State.**

**kandijawa** *n.* flour, damper, bread. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kani** *adv.* here.

**kani kurrkara** *adv.* this side. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**kani wanji** *adv.* near here. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**kanibarta** *adv.* right here, in this place.

**kanirr** *n.* yam type. ‘cheeky’ but not poisonous. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**kanjuling** *n.* light, lamp, torch. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**kanyuny** *n.* term of address: sister's child. Reciprocal of yaja. *Pl:* **kanyunyun.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**karak** *n.* bird species, black cockatoo. *Category:* **Birds.**

**kardbalkarri** *vi.* be asleep with head on hands. *Paradigm::* **angardbalkarri.** *Category:* **State.**

**kardbari** *adj.* bald. *Category:* **State.**

**kardbiljuju** *n.* tree species, bush cherry. Includes fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**kardbinybun** *vi.* wash hair. *Paradigm::* **angardbinybun.** *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**kardbinyun** *adv.* across. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**kardbirung** *vi.* throw a stick. *Paradigm::* **angardbirung.** *Category:* **Impact.**

**kardbuni** *vi.* fall. *Paradigm::* **kardbuning, angardbuni.** *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**kardingi** *n.* bird species, white sea eagle. *Category:* **Birds.**

**karduny** *n.* male wallaby. *Category:* **Animals.**

**karl** *n.* tree species, kurrajong. *Category:* **Plants.**

**karlabuk** *exc.* be quiet! *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**karlajirr** *n.* shell type, cockle. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells.**

**karlamba** *n.* head band. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**karlarlany** *n.* fish species. Small variety of kurrmana. *Category:* **Fish.**

**karlarlayurr** *n.* lizard type. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**karlarr** *n.* 1 • billabong.

2 • valley. *Category:* **Elements.**

**karlbu** *n.* round spear-thrower. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Hunting.**

**karldak** *n.* devil. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**karldakarlak** *n.* tree grasshopper, stick insect. *Category:* **Animals.**

**karldurri** *n.* meat of hunted animals. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Hunting.**

**karldurrrkarldurrrk** *n.* bird species, kookaburra. *Category:* **Birds.**

**karlikarli** *n.* throwing stick. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Hunting.**

**karlu** *neg.* no, nothing. **karlu maruka** no one. **karlu nganduka** nowhere. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**

**karlu wanji** *neg.* not yet. *Category:* **Time.**

**karlwa** *n.* yellow ochre. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture, Elements.**

**karlwirruk** *n.* stone axe. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**karndirrkkan** *n.* 1 • tree species, cypress.

2 • timber (forestry). *Category:* **Plants.**

**karnkurrk** *n.* emu. *Category:* **Animals.**

**karraba** *n.* land (as against water). *Category:* **Elements.**

**karrajil** *n.* gravel, small stones. *Category:* **Elements**.

**karrakbikbin** *n.* harpoon. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**karramard** *n.* star. *Category:* **Elements**.

**karramilk** *n.* fresh water crab. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals**.

**karranji** *n.* basket. woven from pandanus leaves. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants**.

**karriyin** *n.* corner.

**karriyin** *vi.* turn around. *Paradigm::* **angarriyin**.

**karriyinnagarriyin** *n.* room. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**karrung** *n.* sack, bag. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**karrurik** *n.* 1 • trick, excuse.

2 • gossiping person. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**karrurru** *n.* sail of boat. *Category:* **Aquatic**.

**kartakartak** *n.* butterfly. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kartalk** *n.* tongue. *Pl:* **angartalk**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kartalwan** *n.* lightning. *Category:* **Elements**.

**kartarlkartarl, kartarlgartarl** *n.* collar bone. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kartaywal** *n.* possum-like animal. Long white tail, white legs, lives in pandanus. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kartirrka** *vi.* cover oneself with blanket. *Paradigm::* **kartirrpany, angartirrka**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**kartukartuk** *n.* afternoon. *Category:* **Time**.

**kartungka** *n.* green ant. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kawarra** *n.* goanna type, coloured. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**kawulang** *vi.* be the mother of, be the mother's brother of. *Paradigm::* **anduwulang**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**kayarlkayarl** *n.* firefly. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kayirrk** *adv.* now, today. *Category:* **Time**.

**kidarrk** *n.* tree species, casuarina. *Category:* **Plants**.

**kidbarrki** *vi.* smoke ascending. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**kidbu** *n.* fire stick for making fire. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**kijalk** *n.* fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**kijarr** *vi.* be in pain. *Paradigm::* **angijarr**. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**kijbungkung** *vi.* name oneself. *Paradigm::* **angijbungkung**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**kindi** *int.* what? how? when? what time? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**kirlirrk** *n.* bone, Animals Body Parts and Products. *Pl:* **angirlirrk**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kirnkirn** *n.* sand fly. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kirribuk** *n.* woman's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**kirrimul** *adv.* like. *Category:* **State**.

**kirrk** *adv.* all.

**kirrwarta** *n.* 1 • upper back.

2 • hull of canoe. *Pl:* **angirrwarta**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Aquatic**.

**kirtalk** *n.* tree species, casuarina. *Category:* **Plants**.

**kirwarr** *n.* oyster species. Small, found at Second Bay. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kubiya** *n.* shell type, small cockle. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic.**

**kubulak** *n.* honey type. Looks like golden syrup in a lump, made by rambarra. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kubuny** *n.* 1 • canoe. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

2 • tree species. Large, gum-like tree with small dark grey nuts and white flowers. *Category:* **Plants.**

**kuburr** *n.* tomorrow, later on. *Category:* **Time.**

**kuburruburr** *n.* morning, sunrise time. *Category:* **Time.**

**kujali** *n.* fire, firewood. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kujurn** *n.* white clay. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kujurn** *adj.* beautiful. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**kuku** *v.* wait! *Synonym:* **durdu.** *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**kulabunu** *n.* shell type, razor shell. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**

**kuladbiyijuka** *n.* gossiping person. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**kuldangarna** *n.* dilly bag.

**kuldingka** *int.* question marker. Occurs at the beginning of the sentence. *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**kuling** *n.* 1 • rudder of boat.

2 • steering wheel of car. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**kulkbarryung** *n.* newborn child. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**kulkul** *n.* place name. Point Danger. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**kulumumu** *n.* fresh-water crocodile. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**kulurrumumu** *n.* mud wasp, insect. *Category:* **Animals.**

**kumbala** *n.* term of address; paternal grandparent. Used by both grandparent and grandchild to address each other. *Pl:* **kumbalanyun.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**kumbukumbuk** *n.* fish species, diamond fish. *Category:* **Fish.**

**kumbulak** *n.* bird species, crow. Says "wak, wak". *Category:* **Birds.**

**kumuldang** *n.* vine type. *Category:* **Plants.**

**kunak** *n.* home, ground, place, camp, numberry. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kunbalanya** *n.* place name. Oenpelli. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**kundakarl** *n.* honey type. Looks like golden syrup in a lump, made by rambarra. *Synonym:* **kubulak.** *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kundaman** *n.* frill neck lizard. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**kunjanymin** *vi.* become dirty, black. *Paradigm::* **angunjanymin.** *Category:* **State, Colour Pattern and Texture.**

**kunji** *Paradigm::* **angunjad.** *adj.* black. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture.**

**kunkunmarnarramarnarra** *n.* snake species, python. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**kunkunubaj** *n.* yam. Long yam (ldungun) growing in wet ground. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**kunu** *n.* cloud, atmosphere. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kungany** *n.* smoke, haze. *Category:* **Elements.**

**kungarndu** *n.* south. *Category:* **Time.**

**kunyaluk** *n.* hunger. For vegetable food, not meat. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**kunyulakan** *vi.* look from side to side. *Paradigm::* **angunyulakan.** *Category:* **State.**

**kuranganin** *vi.* be straight. *Paradigm::* **kuranganang, anguranganin.** *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**kurlajuk** *n.* egg. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**



**kurlajukurlajuk** *n.* tablet (medicine). *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**kurldi** *n.* yam type. Cheeky. *Category:* **Plants**.

**kurlgi** *n.* 1 • skin. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

2 • match box.

3 • slice of bread. *Pl:* **angurlgi**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**kurljak** *n.* rich person, important person. *Pl:* **angurljak**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**kurljakbin** *vi.* become rich, important. *Paradigm::* **angurljakbin**. *Category:* **State**.

**kurlumakan** *n.* hip. *Pl:* **angurlumakan**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kurnaj** *n.* name. *Pl:* **angurnaj**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**kurnin** *n.* vagina. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kurrambalk** *n.* European type housing. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**kurrana** *n.* 1 • moon.

2 • month. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**kurrbung** *n.* louse. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kurrburlurdbuj** *n.* round object. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.

**kurrinkarr** *n.* harpoon shaft. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**kurirrki** *n.* place name. Darch Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**kurrkamaj** *n.* one side. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**kurrkamajurnu** *n.* a few. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

**kurrkara** *n.* the other side. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**kurrmana** *n.* fish species. Black, stings,- white and black stripe, large variety of karlarlany. *Category:* **Fish**.

**kurrunduwulang** *n.* time when long grass dies off. Just before yams are ready to dig. *Category:* **Time**.

**kurrurdalk** *n.* crab. *Category:* **Animals**.

**kurtak** *n.* excreta. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**kurtawurak** *n.* vine type, inedible yam. *Category:* **Plants**.

**kurtukurtuk** *n.* flat woomera, fishing woomera. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Fish**.

**kurturd** *n.* red ochre. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**kurturrk** *n.* bird species, brolga. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds**.

**kurtwiny** *adj.* shy, embarrassed, "shamed". *Pl:* **wurtwiny**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**kuwa** *adv.* true.

**kuwarr** *n.* Iwaja word for ubarr, martayan ceremony. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**kuwi** *exc.* come! *Category:* **Exclamations**.

**kuyak** *n.* sickness. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**kuyi** *int.* about? on the subject of? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

## L – I

**ladi** *n.* knife. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**ladung** *n.* lead, metal. *Category:* **Elements.**

**lama** *n.* shovel-nose spear. *Category:* **Hunting.**

**lanjirang** *n.* lamp, light. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**Ida** *conj.* and.

**Idalga** *n.* sea. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**Idalgaldalga** *n.* jellyfish species. *Category:* **Fish.**

**Idarda** *n.* baby turtle. Full-grown is manbiri. *Category:* **Turtles.**

**Idarnid** *n.* hiccough.

**Idarriny** *n.* green tree frog. *Category:* **Animals.**

**Idilngan** *n.* squid. *Category:* **Animals.**

**Idirri** *n.* anger, fight. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**Idungun** *n.* long yam. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**Idurjij** *n.* root like cassava. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**Idurrundurrungun** *n.* grub in sand that eats yams. *Category:* **Animals.**

**Idurrurr** *n.* scrub, bush. *Category:* **Plants.**

**liba** *n.* material coloured red, yellow or pink. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture.**

**Iuj** *n.* boil, sore. *Variant:* **Iduj.** *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

## M – m

**ma** *exc.* please, excuse me! *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**mabarrngak** *n.* tree species, wild apple. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**maburlarr** *n.* calm sea. *Antonym:* **marrangalda.** *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**maburnbi** *n.* woman's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**magarriri** *n.* pandanus ready for sewing. *Category:* **Plants.**

**maj** *n.* octopus. *Category:* **Animals.**

**majamurlirra** *n.* tree species. Large, round, pale green leaf, edible nut, fawn coloured seed pod similar to kurrajong tree. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**majbarldakan** *n.* fish species. Small, round, blue-spotted, poisonous, similar to a sting-ray. *Category:* **Fish.**

**majila** *n.* place name. Town part of Minjilang. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**majindi** *n.* hawksbill turtle. Baby is called wajbin.

**maju** *adv.* intention, already.

**maju wularrud** *adv.* a long time ago. *Category:* **Time.**

**maka** *n.* place name. Fourth Bay on Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**makamaka** *n.* term of address: father's sister. Reciprocal: kanyuny. *Pl:* **makamakalarr.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**makula** *n.* 1 • tree species.

2 • yellow dye (from tree). Roots give yellow dye, fruit used as a cold cure. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture, Plants, Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**makumbu** *n.* south. *Category:* **Time.**

**malabarr** *n.* cobweb.

**maladimburr** *n.* bird species, dove. *Category:* **Birds.**

**malamanjarrayarrn** *n.* bird species, rainbow bird. *Category:* **Birds.**

**malany** *int.* why?, what for? *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**malany uka** *int.* what's wrong over there? *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**malarrk** *n.* 1 • person from Eastern Arnhem Land.

2 • place name. Elcho Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**maldadbaj** *n.* process of dripping.

**maldakan** *adv.* careful! *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**maldakbuj** *adv.* quietly. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**maldanmaldalkukuj** *n.* island people. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**maldanymaldany** *n.* new baby. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**maldarljijiny** *n.* sting.

**maldarr** *n.* 1 • leaf.

2 • tea. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**maldawurlwarrki** *n.* large intestine. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**maldiwurdbark** *n.* place name. Smith Point (eastern head of Port Essington). *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**maldujudbularr** *n.* small intestine. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**maldurinyma** *n.* woman's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**maldurran(dung)** *adj.* 1 • light-headed. **maldurran ngamaju** I have a headache.

2 • drunk. *Category:* **State**.

**mali** *n.* mind, thinking apparatus. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**malkirr** *n.* tree species. Large tree with large light green leaves. *Category:* **Plants**.

**malkirrirr** *n.* bird species, eagle hawk. *Category:* **Birds**.

**malangka** *n.* bird species, quail. *Category:* **Birds**.

**malujuj** *n.* shell type. Small scallop shape, oyster type. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.

**mamadarryuju** *n.* basket weaving stitch, open pattern. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**mamangarr** *n.* grave, burial place. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**mambadbalang** *vm.* open up. *Paradigm::* **mambadbalanjiny**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**mambadbungku** *vm.* open up. *Paradigm::* **mambadbungkung, mambadbunjiny**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**mambal** *adv.* full.

**mambirrkuran** *vm.* close, lock a door. *Paradigm::* **mambirrkuriny**.

**mambulukbang** *n.* place name. Where the diamond fish lives, Mission Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**mambumarrun** *vm.* eat meat. *Paradigm::* **mambumarrung**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**mambuwurruddban** *vm.* lead it on a rope. *Paradigm::* **mambuwurruddbandung**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**mamidba** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**mamik** *n.* short one. Nickname for a short person.

**maminga** *n.* shell type, clam shell. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells**.

**mamuni** *adv.* keep on going.

**mamungarr** *n.* tree species, Eucalyptus tree. *Category:* **Plants**.

**mamurlarr** *n.* turtle shell. *Category:* **Turtles**.

**mamurrangkarraba** *n.* place name. Grant Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**mamurruni** *n.* place name. Mission Hill. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**mana** *adv.* perhaps. **mana, mana barta** perhaps so, perhaps not.

**mana kayirrk** *adv.* near at hand, soon. *Category:* **Time**.

**manaj** *n.* the dry, cold season. *Category:* **Time, Elements**.

**mananbuki** *n.* black possum. *Category:* **Animals**.

**manandi** *n.* place name. Mainland around Oenpelli. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**manawuwan** *n.* place name. Maningrida. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**manbaldarakbin** *n.* young man. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**manbarrarrarr** *n.* strength. **burrang manbarrarrarr** good worker. **manbarrarrarr wulkariny kirrk** weak. *Category:* **State**.

**manbiri** *n.* green back turtle. Baby is called Idarda. *Category:* **Turtles**.

**manburrwa** *n.* material, cloth. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**manduwid** *n.* bird species, type of sea bird. *Category:* **Birds**.

**manimani** *n.* jewellery. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**manimbudbud** *n.* heel. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**maningul** *n.* 1 • blood.

2 • women's discharge. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**maningulmaningul** *n.* red. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

**manjad** *n.* straight one.

**manjang** *n.* beard, facial hair.

**manjawak** *n.* knife. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**manjimanji** *n.* tree species, gum tree. *Category:* **Plants.**

**manjirrkumarlwa** *n.* vine species. Small, bushy vine with edible purple fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**mankalarr** *n.* the piece of wood used inside a didgeridoo. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**manmuyuk** *n.* dry season, cold season (about July). *Synonym:* **angurtu yirruk.** *Category:* **Time.**

**manngulumbad** *n.* sawdust, rotten wood. *Category:* **Elements.**

**manuk** *n.* eel. *Category:* **Animals.**

**mangaj** *n.* sore throat. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**

**mangama** *n.* guts, gall bladder. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**mangamburri** *n.* the band worn around the neck by a widow. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**manganawal iwaja** *n.* Iwaja dialect. As spoken by people who come from the area between Merganella, Tor rock, and Sandy Creek. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**manganbartawara** *adv.* fast, running. *Category:* **Motion.**

**mangarlngarl** *n.* voice box, windpipe. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**mangarringjava** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**mangartalk** *n.* flame. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**mangawarla** *adv.* fast moving. *Category:* **Motion.**

**mangayikulu** *n.* shell type. Long shell used for pipe, found at Palm Bay. *Category:* **Shells, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**mangayirrak** *n.* what's-his-name? *Category:* **Interrogatives.**

**mangkardbuj** *n.* tree species, macrosamia palm. They used to scrape trunk, chop, wash & eat - use like flour. *Synonym:* **marlinkarrk.** *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**mangkawuli** *n.* fish species, barramundi. *Category:* **Fish.**

**mangu** *n.* shade, shelter. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**mangujarra** *n.* Macassan. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**mangkuldalkuj** *n.* 1 • island. *Category:* **Elements, Aquatic.**

2 • place name. Croker and adjacent islands. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**mangkumangu** *n.* Christmas.

**mangulan namadbarta** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**manyarti** *n.* 1 • voice box.

2 • song. *Category:* **Sounds.**

**manyij** *n.* sun. *Synonym:* **muwarn.** *Category:* **Elements.**

**maramara** *n.* shell type - orangey-pink cockle shell. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells.**

**mard** *n.* fog, mist. *Category:* **Elements.**

**mardan** *n.* witchetty grub. *Category:* **Animals.**

**mardanarri** *n.* snake species, bandy bandy snake. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**marinyuwa** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**marjurn** *n.* place name. Second Bay, Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**marldakan** *adv.* slowly.

**marldu** *n.* 1 • wind. *Category:* **Elements**.

2 • crab species, gall crab. *Category:* **Animals**.

**marlinkarrk** *n.* tree species, macrosamia palm. *Synonym:* **mangkardbuj**. *Category:* **Plants**.

**marndiyingunyuny** *n.* dugong. *Category:* **Animals**.

**marnung** *n.* bird species, white cockatoo. *Category:* **Birds**.

**marrabirnda** *n.* nose plug. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**marradi** *n.* bird species, eagle hawk. *Synonym:* **ningkarlkarl**. *Category:* **Birds**.

**marrakarrak** *n.* son of a man. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**marramarra** *n.* fish species, black fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**marrangalda** *n.* wave, rough sea. *Antonym:* **maburlarr**. *Category:* **Elements, Aquatic**.

**marrawaj** *n.* 1 • breast meat of turtle. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Turtles**.

2 • grass skirt. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**marrgijbu** *n.* 1 • clever one.

2 • tribal doctor. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**marriwi** *n.* turtle fat. *Category:* **Turtles**.

**marriwimarriwi** *n.* vine species. Black fruit, good to eat. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**marrjarn** *n.* turtle/tortoise nest. *Category:* **Turtles**.

**marrk** *n.* desire.

**marrkika** *n.* shell type. Good for constipation when cooked. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.

**marrngarr** *n.* bird species, pelican. *Category:* **Birds**.

**marrukuj** *n.* hunger for meat. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**marruny** *n.* tree species, cabbage palm. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**marrwaj** *n.* lily type. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**marryun** *n.* young men. *Pl:* **barryun**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**martan** *adj.* small.

**martarraaj** *n.* boy/girl friend. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**martarrajana** *n.* lightning. *Category:* **Elements**.

**marti** *n.* edible grub. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**martkalk** *n.* big, long anthill.

**martuny** *n.* bandicoot. *Category:* **Animals**.

**martyan** *n.* Maraian ceremony. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**martyawu** *n.* 1 • tree species, paper bark.

2 • shelter made from paper bark. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants**.

**maru** *int.* who? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**maruj** *n.* left hand. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**maruka** *int.* who? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**marukuj** *n.* lack of meat. **ngamaju maruguj** I'm hungry for meat; I'm sick for lack of meat. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**marukurnaj** *int.* who? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**mawala** *n.* water lily. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**mawilu** *n.* fire. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.



**mawirdbarrkbarrk** *n.* 1 • soft object.

2 • yellow crab fat. *Category:* **Animals.**

**mayakbu** *n.* half-brother/sister, same father. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**mayamaya** *n.* term of address: father's sister, brother's child. Reciprocal term. *Pl:* **mayamayalarr.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**mayarl** *n.* wild, unsophisticated person.

**mayawul** *n.* place name. Jap Creek , Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**mayikulu** *n.* spiral shell. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**

**mayili** *n.* tree species, banksia. *Category:* **Plants.**

**mayinbalk** *n.* tree species. Large, round, pale green leaves, crushed and put in ashes when cooking to keep food clean, wood used to make spear shafts. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants.**

**mayinmul** *n.* headland, point. *Category:* **Elements.**

**mayubarl** *n.* yam species. Like a potato in flavour, small, round in shape. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**mayuny** *adj.* hot. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**midangmidang** *n.* bird species, mistletoe bird. Little one with some blue and red colour. *Category:* **Birds.**

**midbuwarn** *n.* early dry season. *Synonym:* **jimurru.** *Category:* **Time.**

**mijanmijarri** *n.* two sided, barbed fighting spear. *Category:* **Hunting.**

**mijang** *n.* Macassan prau. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**mijangmijang** *n.* starfish species, coastal seastar. *Category:* **Fish.**

**mikal** *n.* big, flat-pointed fighting spear with painted barbs. *Synonym:* **ngarrkidba, yuku.** *Category:* **Hunting.**

**mikbik** *n.* stripe or check. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture.**

**milbu** *n.* bird species, tropic bird. *Category:* **Birds.**

**milimumurr** *n.* green slime.

**milirr** *n.* louse. *Category:* **Animals.**

**milkabadi** *n.* place name. Near Snake Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**milwikaj** *n.* root. *Category:* **Plants.**

**milwunji** *n.* vine species. Creeper vine, small black seeds, eaten by old people, leaves in 3's. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**minabuj** *n.* woman's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**minaka** *n.* place name. Place near Menganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**minang** *n.* cattle tick. *Category:* **Animals.**

**mindayal** *n.* woman's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**minjilang** *n.* place name. Site of town and mission at Mission Bay , Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**minung** *n.* navel. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**mingkal** *n.* enclosed area, yard. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**mingu** *n.* dirty thing. *Category:* **State.**

**minyminy** *n.* rib. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**miri** *n.* paddle, oar. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**mirlak** *n.* grass. *Category:* **Plants.**

**mirnad** *n.* female wallaby. *Category:* **Animals.**

**mirridbu** *n.* bird species, seagull. *Category:* **Birds.**

**mirrijululu** *n.* fish species, mudskipper. *Category:* **Fish**.

**mirrnayaj** *n.* crocodile. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**mirta** *adv.* much.

**miyarrul** *n.* flat club. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**miyulum** *n.* sweet potato, tiny round yam. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**mujak** *n.* 1 • yam type. *Category:* **Plants, Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

2 • blackhead. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**mukamuka** *n.* heart. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**muku** *n.* grass skirt worn in old times. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**mukuj** *n.* bird species, Torres Strait pigeon. *Category:* **Birds**.

**mulaga** *n.* hermit crab. *Category:* **Animals**.

**mulu** *n.* 1 • buttocks.

2 • stern of canoe; bottom of boat. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Aquatic**.

**mulil** *n.* ceremony. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**mulunybi** *n.* rat. *Category:* **Animals**.

**mulunymuluny** *n.* fish species, striped tropical fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**mun** *n.* wart. You can get it from sting ray if you eat it or rub it on. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**munang** *n.* shell type. white, grey, or fawn, good food, biped. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Shells**.

**munduj** *n.* mosquito. *Category:* **Animals**.

**mundul** *n.* Place name. Near Menganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**mungarrk** *n.* possum. *Category:* **Animals**.

**mungu** *adv.* not to know. **mungu janara** I don't know if I'll go.

**mungurrmungurr** *n.* black ant hill.

**murdbarran** *n.* clean water. *Category:* **Elements**.

**murldaj** *n.* no father, orphan. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**murlik** *n.* fly. *Category:* **Animals**.

**murnan** *adv.* ready.

**murrbuny** *adv.* two together. **arranaka murrbuny** we (2) are going together. **kudbunbani murrbuny** you (2) will sit together.

**murrkala** *n.* tree species, pandanus. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**murrkalal** *n.* outside, the outside. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**murrkalaldud** *n.* cleared space. *Category:* **Elements**.

**murrkaj** *n.* fat, grease, soup. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**murrkarn** *n.* tree species. red fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**murrkarnmurrkarn** *n.* fighting club. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**murrkud** *adv.* together, more than two.

**murrmarr** *n.* forestry ranger.

**murrmburn** *n.* black wallaby. *Category:* **Animals**.

**murrung** *n.* red throated flying fox (large variety). *Category:* **Animals**.

**murrwanyan** *n.* place name. Jap Creek. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**murtu** *n.* sword grass. *Category:* **Plants**.

**muwarn** *n.* sun. *Category:* **Elements.**

**muwung** *n.* coral. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells.**

**muyu** *n.* scar. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

## N – n

**nabari** *n.* last one. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

**nabarlak** *n.* 1 • place name. Town of Numbulwa. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

2 • Gunwinggu word - little kangaroo that lives in the rocks. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nagalak** *n.* black flying fox. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nagalbin** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**najaman** *n.* first, eldest. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

**naki** *n.* dog. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nakinaki** *n.* vine type. Needle like vine, white flowers, not good to eat. *Category:* **Plants**.

**nalaj** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nalak** *n.* boy. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**namaba** *n.* big war. *Category:* **Impact**.

**namadbarta** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**namajumbu** *n.* bone. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**namangkalarra** *n.* Maraian initiate. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**namardkurmardkurr** *n.* skin name - for pandanus, water, and stone men. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**namarrang** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**namudbud** *n.* night, dark. *Category:* **Time**.

**namudbud martan** *n.* twilight. *Category:* **Time**.

**nanung** *n.* term of address: brother-in-law. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nangarrangarrajku** *n.* skin name - for fire and sun men. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nangarrij** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nangila** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nanguj** *n.* yesterday. *Category:* **Time**.

**narramayu** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**narrarti** *n.* bird species, magpie goose. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds**.

**nawagaj** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nawamud** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nawangari** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nawarryu** *n.* bird species, black duck. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds**.

**nawunawu** *n.* whale. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nawurlany** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nawuyuk** *n.* subsection - male kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nayangkan** *n.* woomera. *Synonym:* **kurtukurtuk**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**nayiji** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nimarrk** *n.* 1 • in the middle. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

2 • deep water. *Category:* **Elements**.

**nininarti** *n.* tree species. 'Millingimbi tree', large, dark, shiny leaf, bunches of pale green marble-like nuts. *Category:* **Plants**.

**ningkarlkarl** *n.* bird species, eagle. *Synonym:* **marradi**. *Category:* **Birds**.

**ningkulaya** *n.* black beche-de-mer, trepang. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nulinuli** *n.* right hand. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**numiwang** *n.* tonight. *Category:* **Time**.

**nuna** *n.* white woman. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**nurkakany** *n.* dingo. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nuwung** *pn.* to you. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuwurri** *pn.* you plural. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuwurrung** *pn.* to you plural. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuyi** *pn.* you. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuyimung** *pn.* your turn. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuyingabi** *pn.* we two inclusive. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nuylijanad** *pn.* you two. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**nga** *int.* is that so? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

**ngabi** *pn.* I, my, mine. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**ngabildijanad** *pn.* we two exclusive. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**ngabimung** *pn.* my turn. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**ngadjarr** *n.* shell type. Like a snail, grey and white with wavy stripes. *Category:* **Aquatic, Shells**.

**ngalalak** *n.* bird species, corella. *Category:* **Birds**.

**ngalamardkurmardkurr** *n.* skin name - for pandanus, water and stone women. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalamarrang** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalangarrangarrajku** *n.* skin name - for fire and sun women. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalangarrij** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalangila** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalarrkidung** *n.* bird species, green pigmy goose. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds**.

**ngalawagaj** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalawamud** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalawangari** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalawunjan** *n.* snake species, carpet snake. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**ngalawurlany** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngalawuyuk** *n.* subsection - female kinship term. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**ngaldaman** *n.* spiny ant-eater. *Category:* **Animals**.

**ngalgaj** *adv.* together with, all together. **ijbaran yap ngalgaj wimung balanda** they were fishing, the balanda was with them. **ngalgaj wimung** everybody. **ngalgaj kandijawa** all the flour. **ngalgaj jumung** one man. **ngalgaj ngarrurrung** all of us.

**ngalgij** *n.* liver. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**ngalkbunu** *n.* football-shaped fruit of pandanus. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**ngalmarr** *n.* cave. *Category:* **Elements**.

**ngalngkurrrk** *n.* red ant. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nganabarru** *n.* buffalo. *Category:* **Animals**.

nganbarru *n.* widow.

nganung *n.* term of address: sister-in-law. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

ngangkikuruk *n.* place name. White Cliffs , Croker Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

nganyangkirrid *n.* snake species, white tree snake. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

ngardbimurr *n.* 1 • bottle. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

2 • tree species, bottle tree. *Category:* **Plants**.

ngardung *pn.* to me. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

ngardung *exc.* oh my, dear dear, how nice. *Category:* **Exclamations**.

ngarlawi *n.* shell type, bailer shell. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Shells**.

ngarlwak *n.* 1 • kneecap. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

2 • cockle shell. *Category:* **Shells**.

ngarndal *n.* 1 • beginning of the dry - brown grass time. *Category:* **Time**.

2 • brown, tan, brick colour. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture**.

ngarrimung *pn.* our turn. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

ngarrkaldangarrkarrk *num.* four. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

ngarrkaldawartad *num.* three. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

ngarrkarrk *num.* two. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.

ngarrkidba *n.* one sided barbed fighting spear. Used by Eastern Arnhemlanders. *Synonym:* **mikal, yuku**. *Category:* **Hunting**.

ngarrulijanad *pn.* we all. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

ngarrurri *pn.* we. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

ngarrurrung *pn.* to us. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

ngarumbuwidbalmalakan *n.* gecko. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

ngawiny *n.* term of address: niece/nephew, man's child, man's sister's child. Reciprocal of makamaka/bunyi.*Pl:* **ngawinyun**.*Category:* **People and Kinship**.

ngawu *int.* how is it with...? how are you? *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

ngayang *n.* term of address: used by mother to child.*Pl:* **ngayanyun**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

ngindi *int.* what? Variation of kindi. *Category:* **Interrogatives**.

nginingarrka *n.* place name. Cape Croker. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

ngukuk *n.* bird species, mopoke owl. *Category:* **Birds**.

ngulku *n.* white hair. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

ngunbuj *n.* term of address: younger sibling.*Pl:* **ngunbujun**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

ngunjul *n.* fresh water turtle. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Turtles**.

ngunyburrgunyburr *n.* blowing dust. *Category:* **Elements**.

ngunymuk *n.* tree species. Oval, heavy veined leaves, black fruit. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

ngurlk *n.* dirty water, cloudy water, foaming water. *Category:* **Aquatic**.

ngurlkbarra *n.* boiling water. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

ngurlkbungkun *n.* steam. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

ngurrij *n.* 1 • sleep.

2 • night. **ngarrkarrk ngurrij** two days. *Category:* **Time**.

ngururlgan *n.* bay. *Category:* **Elements**.

nguyu *n.* place name. Bathurst Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.



**nguyurr** *n.* jellyfish. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nya** *exc.* here, take it! *Category:* **Exclamations**.

**nyid** *n.* bee species. short one, yellow eyes. *Category:* **Animals**.

**nyunyuk** *adj.* secret, sacred. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**nyunyuknyunyuk** *n.* bird species, honeyeater. *Category:* **Birds**.

## R – r

- radbarlkangkayin** *vi.* become strong.*Paradigm::* **aldadbarlkangkayin**. *Category:* **State**.
- radbi** *vt.* find.*Paradigm::* **radbung, badbi, arruwadbi**.
- radbikbi** *vt.* feel.*Paradigm::* **radbikbung, badbikbi, arruwadbikbi**.
- radbinyman** *vi.* pull to pieces.*Paradigm::* **radbinymany, aldadbinymany**.
- radbiyi** *leg.Pl:* **aldadbiyi**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- radurran** *vi.* vomit.*Paradigm::* **radurrang, aldadurrang**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- ragadban** *vi.* bend over.*Paradigm::* **ragadbany, aldagadban**. *Category:* **Manner and Posture, Motion**.
- ragaj** *n.* big fishing net. made from string rolled from bark of the Banyan tree. *Category:* **Fish**.
- ragalang** *vi.* be in flower, be born, (chicken) come out. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.
- ragalwinybun** *vi.* wash feet.*Paradigm::* **ragalwinybung, aldagalwinybun**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.
- ragaridburra** *vi.* (water) flow.*Paradigm::* **ragaridburran**. *Category:* **Elements**.
- ragarlangkan** *vi.* yawn.*Paradigm::* **ragarlangkany, aldagarlangkan**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.
- ragarralkbin** *vi.* jump, fly, step over, hop, go up.*Paradigm::* **ragarralkbiny, aldagaralkbin**. *Category:* **Motion**.
- ragarrama** *vi.* talk.*Paradigm::* **ragarraman, aldagarrama**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.
- ragarran** *vi.* call out.*Paradigm::* **ragarrany, aldagarraan**. *Category:* **Exclamations**.
- rajirra** *vt.* skin.*Paradigm::* **rajirran, bajirra**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- rajirraka** *vt.* look after, care for.*Paradigm::* **rajirraan, bajirraka**. *Category:* **Impact**.
- rajirngukun** *vi.* wink, blink. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.
- rajukun** *vt.* wait for.*Paradigm::* **rajukung, bajukun**. *Category:* **Time, State**.
- rajun** *vt.* wait for.*Paradigm::* **rajung, bajun**. *Category:* **State**.
- raka** *vt.* 1 • throw, pull (down) off (duck). *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.  
2 • wipe out a track.*Paradigm::* **rakan, baka, arrurdaka**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.
- rakajbun** *vt.* number.*Paradigm::* **rakajbung, bakajbun**. *Category:* **Number and Quantity**.
- rakaka** *vt.* scatter.*Paradigm::* **rakakan, baka, arrurdaka**. *Category:* **Motion**.
- rakandakan** *vi.* be burnt.*Paradigm::* **aldakandakan**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.
- rakbalarlgan** *vi.* send a message.*Paradigm::* **rakbalargany, aldakbalarlgan**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.
- rakbalwarrki** *vi.* shop, buy.*Paradigm::* **rakbalwarrjiny, aldakbalwarrki**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.
- rakbalwinybun** *vt.* wash lips.*Paradigm::* **rakbalwinybung, aldakbalwinybun**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.
- rakbi** *adj.* heavy.*Pl:* **aldakbi**. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight**.
- rakbi** *vt.* tie.*Paradigm::* **rakbung, bakbi**. *Category:* **Motion**.
- rakbikbi** *vt.* tie up.*Paradigm::* **rakbukbung, bakbikbi**. *Category:* **Motion**.
- rakbirrij** *n.* lips.*Pl:* **aldakbirrij**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- rakbudarri** *adj.* bitter tasting.*Paradigm::* **aldakbudarri**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Bodily Functions**.
- rakbuj** *n.* respected man. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- rakbujbin** *vi.* stop (speaking).*Paradigm::* **rakbujbiny, aldakbujbin**. *Category:* **Impact**.
- rakbulujban** *vi.* ask for something.*Paradigm::* **rakbulujbany, aldakbulujban**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.
- rakburinyin** *vi.* scatter.*Paradigm::* **aldakburinyin**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**rakburran** *vi.* hold in mouth (like cigarette). *Paradigm::* rakburrandung, aldakburran. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**rakijbin** *vi.* address a group. *Paradigm::* rakijbiny, aldakijbin. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**rakirinkan** *vi.* (turtle) come to surface. *Category:* **Motion.**

**rakunma** *adj.* tight, narrow. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**ralal** *n.* 1 • stomach.  
2 • bottom of canoe, boat. *Pl:* aldalal. *Category:* **Aquatic.**

**ralkun** *vi.* cut self. *Paradigm::* ralkuny, aldalkun. *Category:* **Impact.**

**ralmalkan** *vi.* be surprised. *Paradigm::* ralmalkany, aldalmalkan. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought, Mood and Character.**

**raman** *n.* taste, flavour. *Pl:* aldaman. *Category:* **Bodily Functions, Food Drink Cooking and Fire, State.**

**ramandaman** *adj.* 1 • sweet. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, State.**  
2 • sound, good quality. *Category:* **Value.**

**rambarlkalku** *vt.* cut up sea meat. *Paradigm::* rambarlkukung, bambarlkalku. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rambarra** *n.* native bee. *Category:* **Animals.**

**ramungaman** *n.* same one. *Pl:* aldamungaman.

**ran** *vt.* stab, shoot, pierce. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.** *Paradigm::* ranan, ban.

**ranakan** *vi.* hatch from egg.

**ranijan** *vt.* spit. *Category:* **Bodily Functions.** *Paradigm::* ranijany, aldanijan.

**rangardbinybun** *vt.* wash out. *Paradigm::* rangardbinybung, bangardbinybun. *Category:* **Motion.**

**rangkarlaka** *vt.* be faithless, tell lie. *Category:* **Mood and Character.** *Paradigm::* rangkarlakan, bangkarlaka.

**rangkarranyi** *vt.* hit on arm. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Impact.**

**rarajba** *vi.* stand up. *Paradigm::* rarajbany, aldarajba.

**rarawundin** *vt.* put inside. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**rardakun** *vt.* give someone a drink. *Paradigm::* rardakuny, bardakun. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Holding and Transfer.**

**rardbakban** *vt.* cook. *Paradigm::* rardbakbany, bardbakban, arruwardbakban. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rardban** *vt.* boil, cook in oil/water. *Paradigm::* rardbany, bardban, arruwardban. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rardbin** *vi.* rub self. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.** *Paradigm::* rardbiny, aldardbin.

**rardbirra** *vt.* untie, unroll. *Paradigm::* rardbirran, bardbirran.

**rarikbakban** *vt.* wipe out tracks. *Paradigm::* rarikbakbany, buwarikbakban. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**rarjangka** *vt.* soak. *Paradigm::* rarjangkan, barjangka.

**rarlan** *vt.* tear. *Paradigm::* rarlang, barlan, arruwarlan.

**rarldung** *vt.* shoo away. *Paradigm::* barldung. *Category:* **Motion.**

**rarlgundiny** *vt.* put inside.

**rarlwa** *n.* whole oyster in shell. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells.**

**rarnakan** *vi.* be born, break out of. *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**rarndalan** *vt.* dress, hang up, put to dry in the sun. *Paradigm::* barndalan.

**rarnukbun** *vt.* snap, get crabs. *Paradigm::* rarnukbung, barnukbun. *Category:* **Fish.**

**rarr** *n.* cheek, jaw. *Pl:* aldarr. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**rarrajbung** *vt.* cook in ashes. *Paradigm::* barrajbung. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rarramakban** *n.* time of sprouting shoots. Aug-Sept, trees in flower. *Category:* **Time.**

**rarrikban** *vt.* spoil, not discipline. *Paradigm::* **barrikban, arruwarrikban.**

**rarriki** *vt.* carve, chip, saw, scrape. *Paradigm::* **rarrikiny, barriki.**

**rarrirarri** *n.* tree species, palm species. *Category:* **Plants.**

**rarrkban** *vt.* carry person on shoulder. *Paradigm::* **rarrkbany, barrkban.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**rarrurdba** *vt.* hate. *Paradigm::* **rarrurdban, barrurdba.** *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**rantaman** *vt.* chase, follow. *Paradigm::* **rantamang, bartaman, arruwartaman.**

**rantudba** *vt.* leave behind, leave alone. *Paradigm::* **rantudban, bartudba.**

**rantunyman** *vt.* miss.

**rarunda** *vt.* put inside. *Paradigm::* **rarundang, barunda.**

**rawalurndan** *vt.* take and put there. *Paradigm::* **bawalurndan.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**rawarrkama** *n.* big one. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**rawuwu** *n.* grain of dust. *Category:* **Elements.**

**rayan** *vt.* see. *Paradigm::* **rayang, bayan, arrurdayan.** *Category:* **State.**

**rayirudbakba** *vt.* spread out a blanket, make a bed. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.** *Paradigm::* **bayirudbakba.**

**riki** *dem.* this, here. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives.**

**rilarranying** *vt.* raise. *Paradigm::* **bilarranying.**

**rilbang** *vt.* split it down the middle. *Paradigm::* **rilbany, buwilbang.**

**rilda** *vt.* eat, ingest food. *Paradigm::* **riwany, bulda.** *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rildadbani** *vt.* stop. *Paradigm::* **rildadbaniny, buldadbani.** *Category:* **Impact.**

**rildadbinman** *vt.* pull apart. *Paradigm::* **rildadbinmany, buldadbinman.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**rildagadban** *vt.* build, put together. *Paradigm::* **rildagadbany, buldagadban.** *Category:* **Impact.**

**rildagadbun** *vt.* arrive. *Paradigm::* **rildagadbung, buldagadbun.**

**rildagalalwun** *vt.* pull. *Paradigm::* **rildagalalwung, buldagalalwun.**

**rildagamalan** *vt.* blind someone in one eye. *Paradigm::* **nganbuldagamalan.**

**rildagarrung** *vt.* pretend. *Paradigm::* **buldagarrung.**

**rildakbaja** *vt.* kiss. *Paradigm::* **rildakbajan, buldakbaja.** *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**

**rildakbakban** *vt.* tie around. *Paradigm::* **rildakbakbany, buldakbakban.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**rildakbalakan** *vt.* send a message by word of mouth. *Paradigm::* **rildakbalakany, buldakbalakan.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**rildakbalka** *vt.* fill up. *Paradigm::* **rildakbaljiny, buldakbalka.**

**rildakban** *vt.* answer. *Paradigm::* **rildakbany, buldakban.**

**rildakbardbanbun** *vt.* hold in mouth. Across mouth - not like cigarette. *Paradigm::* **buldakbardbanbun.**

**rildakbarrirung** *vt.* make a fire. *Paradigm::* **buldakbarrirung.** *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**rildakbujban** *vt.* stop + a verb = not to do. *Paradigm::* **rildakbujbany, buldakbujban.** *Category:* **Impact.**

**rildakbuliwan** *vt.* call out. *Paradigm::* **rildakbuliwany, buldakbuliwan.** *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**rildakbulujban** *vt.* send a message. *Paradigm::* **buldakbulujban.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**

**rildakidban** *vt.* step over, jump. *Paradigm::* **rildakidbany, buldakidban.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**rildakinan** *vt.* ask. *Paradigm::* **rildakinyung, buldakinan.** *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**rildakunyi** *vt.* not to give. *Paradigm::* **rildakunyiny, buldakunyi.**

**rildakurrma** *vt.* imitate. *Paradigm::* **buldakurrma.** *Category:* **Impact.**

- rildalkan** *vt.* ask, choose. *Paradigm::* rildalkany, rildaljiny, buldalkan. *Category:* **Interrogatives.**
- rildalkukun** *vt.* cut small. *Paradigm::* rildalkukung, buldalkukun. *Category:* **Impact.**
- rildalkun** *vt.* cut. *Paradigm::* rildalkung, buldalkun. *Category:* **Impact.**
- rildandamardunmardun** *n.* lily type. Small crimson flowers from which dye is made. *Category:* **Plants.**
- rildangan** *vt.* send. *Paradigm::* rildangang, buldangan. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- rildangandangan** *vt.* egg on, incite. *Paradigm::* rildangandangan, buldangandangan.
- rildangani** *vt.* put on top, stand up. *Paradigm::* rindanganin, buldangani.
- rildangkald** *vt.* want to eat. *Paradigm::* buldangkald. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- rildararrkbungung** *vt.* pull off. *Paradigm::* buldararrkbungung.
- rildardban** *vt.* rub, paint. *Paradigm::* rildardbang, buldardban. *Category:* **Colour Pattern and Texture.**
- rildardmarrawan** *vt.* cry with face in hands. *Paradigm::* buldardmarrawan]. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**
- rildari** *vt.* put inside. *Paradigm::* rildariny, buldari.
- rildarlmamanding** *vt.* meaning unknown.
- rildarlmijagarrung** *vt.* meaning unknown.
- rildarrani** *vt.* punish, scold. *Paradigm::* rildarranin, buldarrani. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**
- rildarrun** *vt.* leave. **nganbuldarruny nganukan** he put me in charge. *Paradigm::* rildarruny, buldarrun.
- rildartakbungku** *vt.* pull out. *Paradigm::* rildartakbungkung, buldartakbungku.
- rildirangkun** *vt.* meaning unknown.
- rilduldiki** *vt.* push down. *Paradigm::* bulduldiki.
- rildulkanyin** *vt.* pay, recompense. *Paradigm::* rildulkanyiny, buldulkanyi.
- rildurulmuni** *vt.* place barbs in spear. *Paradigm::* buldurulmuni.
- rilduwunduunman** *vt.* explain. *Paradigm::* bulduwunduunman. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**
- riliman** *vt.* come and meet. *Paradigm::* buwiliman.
- rilulari** *vt.* put out fire. *Paradigm::* rilulariny, buwilulari.
- rimajbungku** *vt.* pick up. *Paradigm::* rimajbungkung, anamajbunjiny, bumajbungkung.
- rimakan** *n.* husband. *Pl:* **bumakan.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- rimalamanma** *vt.* 1 • stir, wring.  
2 • drive a car. *Paradigm::* rimalamanman, bumalamanma.
- rimalkban** *vt.* take outside, lift. *Paradigm::* rimalkbany, anamalkbanyi, bumalkban.
- rimalngama(ng)** *vt.* be ignorant of, be unacquainted with, not to know. *Paradigm::* bumalngama(ng).
- riman** *vt.* carry, hold, have. *Paradigm::* ramandung, anamanyi, anamandi, buman. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- rimanbun** *vt.* bite. *Paradigm::* rimanbung, bumanbun. *Category:* **Impact.**
- rimardalkanyi** *vt.* sneeze. *Paradigm::* rimardalkanyiny, bumardalkanyi. *Category:* **Bodily Functions.**
- rimardbalkba** *vt.* sit on, press down on. *Paradigm::* rimardbalkbany, bumardbalkban.
- rimarika** *vt.* scratch a hole. *Paradigm::* rimarikiny, bumarika.
- rimarikijba** *vt.* roll up. *Paradigm::* rimarikijban, bumarikijba.
- rimarruji** *vt.* take by the arm. *Paradigm::* rimarrujiny, bumarruji. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- rimarrukun** *vt.* wet with water/perspiration. *Paradigm::* bumarrukun.
- rimarta** *vt.* save, keep for someone.
- rimartyarrwun** *vt.* be the father of. *Paradigm::* andumartyarrwun. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**rimbarni** *vi.* sit down.*Paradigm::* rimbarnin, aldimbarni. *Category:* **State**.

**rimirdbujban** *vi.* lead.

**rimirrakijba** *vi.* roll up, clench fist.*Paradigm::* rimirrakijban, bumirrakijba.

**rimirrawun** *vi.* 1 • paint on bark, person.

2 • write.*Paradigm::* rimirrawung, anamirrawuni, bumirrawun.

**rimiyartman** *vi.* want, like, love.*Paradigm::* rimiyartmany, bumiyartman. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**rimuldulkun** *vi.* put one on top of another, build up.*Paradigm::* rimuldulkuny, bumuldulkun.

**rimundikin** *vi.* sober someone up.*Paradigm::* rimundikiny, bumundikin.

**rimuni** *n.* thunder. *Category:* **Elements**.

**rimuni** *vi.* hit.*Paradigm::* rimuning, bumuni. *Category:* **Impact**.

**rimunidbuni** *vi.* hit repeatedly, knock.*Paradigm::* rimunidbuning, bumunidbuni. *Category:* **Impact**.

**rimungkudbinyung** *n.* mother's father.*Pl:* bumungkudbinyung. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**rimungkurrukun** *vi.* break yam off at the neck.*Paradigm::* rimungkurrukung, bumungkurrukun.

**rimurdba** *vi.* be afraid of, fear.*Paradigm::* rimurdbany, bumurdba. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**rimurdbakba** *vi.* send away.*Paradigm::* rimurdbakbany, bumurdbakba. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**rimurranymin** *vi.* rear, bring up. *Category:* **Impact**.*Paradigm::* bumurranymin.

**riniki** *vi.* carry goods on head/shoulder.*Paradigm::* rinikung, buniki. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**rinjinyinji** *vi.* squeeze.*Paradigm::* rinjinyinjung, burdinjinyinji.

**ringakan** *vi.* look around.*Paradigm::* bungakan.

**ringalidban** *vi.* tip over slightly.*Paradigm::* bungalidban.

**ringalkun** *vi.* crack open, break off.*Paradigm::* ringalkung, bungalkun.

**ringalmajbubun** *adj.* very dear, expensive. *Category:* **Value, Number and Quantity**.

**ringalmajbun** *adj.* 1 • plenty.

2 • expensive, dear (not cheap). *Category:* **Value, Number and Quantity**.*Pl:* bungalmajbun.

**ringardbanbun** *vi.* have a headache. third person subject only. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products, Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**ringardbilwu** *vi.* drop and break (e.g. an egg).*Paradigm::* bungardbilwu. *Category:* **Impact**.

**ringardbulirta** *vi.* knock off, brush off.*Paradigm::* bungardbulirta.

**ringarldalan** *vi.* look.*Paradigm::* bungarldalan. *Category:* **State**.

**ringarralakan** *vi.* be the paymaster.*Paradigm::* bungarralakan.

**ringarralang** *vi.* cut wood, split log.*Paradigm::* bungarralang.

**ringarrani** *vi.* stack up.*Paradigm::* ringarraniny, bungarrani.

**ringartak** *vi.* roll up.*Paradigm::* bungartak.

**ringartirrka** *vi.* knock off, brush off.*Paradigm::* ringartirrka, bungartirrka.

**ringijbungku** *vi.* call by name.*Paradigm::* ringijbungkung, bungijbungku.

**ringirakbun** *vi.* tie around.*Paradigm::* bungirakbun. *Category:* **Motion**.

**ringulda** *vi.* make.*Paradigm::* ringuldiny, ananguldinyi, bungulda.

**ringuldangulda** *vi.* pack up.*Paradigm::* bunguldangulda.

**ringulkbalang** *vi.* meaning unknown.

**ringurangarni** *vi.* straighten spear shaft in fire.*Paradigm::* ringurangarniny, bungurangarni. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.



**ringurinyamangku** *vt.* smoke tobacco.*Paradigm:: ringurinyamangkung, bungurinyamangku. Category: Plants.*

**ringurrbuldalkuku** *n.* first/last quarter of moon. *Category: Time, Elements.*

**ringurrbulmuni** *n.* full moon. *Category: Time, Elements.*

**ringurrkanyi** *vt.* cut down.*Paradigm:: ringurrkanyin, bungurrkanyi.*

**rinyildin** *vi.* dress self. *Category: Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.*

**rinyin** *vi.* dress self. *Category: Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.*

**rirdbirrun** *vt.* carry meat on a string.*Paradigm:: rirdburrung, bujirdbirrun. Category: Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Holding and Transfer.*

**rirlmanbun** *vt.* smoke cigarette.*Paradigm:: rirlmanbung, buwirlmanbun. Category: Plants.*

**rirralkan** *vi.* hurt, have a sore.*Paradigm:: rirralkany, aldirralkan. Category: Healing Sickness and Ailments.*

**rirrarri** *adj.* blunt.

**rirrindirri** *adj.* cheeky, slightly dangerous.*Pl: aldirrindirri. Category: Mood and Character.*

**rirrinymin** *vi.* be angry.*Paradigm:: aldirrinymin. Category: Mood and Character.*

**rirrka** *vt.* spear a fish.*Paradigm:: rirjiny, birrka. Category: Fish, Hunting.*

**rirrkibun** *vt.* sew a bark canoe.*Paradigm:: rirrkbung, burdirrkibun. Category: Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.*

**rirrngukung** *vt.* blow.*Paradigm:: birrngukung.*

**rirudbakba** *vt.* spread out blankets.*Paradigm:: rirudbakban, bujirudbakban. Category: Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.*

**riwakbi** *vt.* blow on.*Paradigm:: riwakbung, buwakbi.*

**riwalkarrang** *vt.* hang up high.*Paradigm:: riwalkarriny, buwalkarrang.*

**riwangkalkbung** *vt.* 1 • change, make different |.

2 • trick, rob. *Category: Mood and Character. Paradigm:: buwangkalkbung.*

**riwara** *vt.* scratch. *Category: Bodily Functions.*

**riwarlkun** *vt.* promise.*Paradigm:: riwarlkung, buwarlkun.*

**riwarlwun** *vt.* be like, resemble.*Paradigm:: buwarlwun. Category: Manner and Posture.*

**riwayun** *vt.* blow on.*Paradigm:: riwayung, nganduwayun.*

**riwidarang** *vt.* stop.*Paradigm:: riwidariny, buwidarang].*

**riwidbang** *vt.* get down from on top.*Paradigm:: riwidbany, buwidbang.*

**riwijanyma** *vt.* make tight.*Paradigm:: riwijanyman, buwijanyma. Category: Holding and Transfer.*

**riwijuunman** *vt.* have/take some with self.*Paradigm:: buwijuunman.*

**riwilbanyanbun** *vt.* 1 • take a long time.

2 • make longer.*Paradigm:: buwilbanyanbun.*

**riwilbarrki** *vt.* pierce.*Paradigm:: riwilbarrjiny, buwilbarrki. Category: Impact.*

**riwilkanyi** *vt.* hit on face.*Paradigm:: riwilkanyiny, buwilkanyi. Category: Impact.*

**riwilkbun** *vt.* separate.*Paradigm:: riwilkbung, buwilkbun.*

**riwilwukbun** *vt.* meet halfway.*Paradigm:: riwilwukbung, buwilwukbun.*

**riwinybun** *vt.* wash.*Paradigm:: riwinybung, anawinybuni, buwinybun. Category: Motion.*

**riwirakan** *vt.* push.*Paradigm:: riwirakani, buwirakan.*

**riwirdbakban** *vt.* help fight.*Paradigm:: riwirdbakbany, buwirdbakban. Category: Impact.*

**riwirdbaldang** *vt.* 1 • leave behind.

2 • put down and leave.*Paradigm:: riwirdbaldiny, buwirdbaldang.*



**riwirlung** *vt.* accompany. *Paradigm::* **buwirlung**.

**riwirlwun** *vt.* take a wife, marry. *Paradigm::* **riwirlwung, buwirlwun**. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**riwirradbi** *vt.* knead. *Paradigm::* **riwirradbung, buwirradbi**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**riwirrijbungban** *vt.* walk fast. *Paradigm::* **buwirrijbungban**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**riwudbarrjin** *vt.* pierce nose. *Paradigm::* **riwudbarrjiny, buwudbarrjin**. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**riwujba** *vt.* 1 • gather together, pick up.

2 • carry by hand in bundle. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

3 • take charge of. *Paradigm::* **riwujban, buwujba**.

**riwujbakban** *vt.* pack up, gather. *Paradigm::* **riwujbakbany, buwujbakban**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**riwujirra** *vt.* smell. *Paradigm::* **riwujirran, buwujirra**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.

**riwulan** *vt.* pour out. *Paradigm::* **riwulang, buwulan**.

**riwulang** *n.* mother's brother. *Pl:* **buwulang**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**riwularrikan** *vt.* amuse, make laugh. *Paradigm::* **riwularrikang, buwularrikan**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**riwularrung** *vt.* finish. *Paradigm::* **anawularrunyi, buwularrung**.

**riwun** *vt.* hit. *Paradigm::* **riwung, anawuni, buwun**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**riwun nginburr** *vt.* hit on back. *Category:* **Impact**.

**riwunbun** *vt.* 1 • tap.

2 • farewell. *Paradigm::* **riwunbung, buwunbun**.

**riwundalda** *vt.* shake. *Paradigm::* **riwundaldang, buwundalda**.

**riwungkurradban** *vt.* feel an object, touch. *Paradigm::* **buwungkurradban**. *Category:* **Impact**.

**riwunya** *vt.* cook (generic). *Paradigm::* **riwunyany, buwunya**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**riwuradbi** *vt.* be cloudy, cloud over sun. *Category:* **Elements**.

**riwurakbun** *n.* older sibling. *Pl:* **buwurakbun**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**riwurban** *vt.* take a photo.

**riwurininy** *n.* 1 • rainbow snake from the dreamtime. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

2 • rainbow. *Synonym:* **ildadbarnangajbun**. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**riwurrinya** *vt.* hate. *Paradigm::* **riwurrinyan, buwurrinya**.

**riwurrkan** *vt.* dream. *Paradigm::* **buwurrkan**. *Category:* **State**.

**riwurrkbungku** *vt.* make someone sorry. **nganduwurrkbungku** They make me sorry; I'm softhearted.

**riwurrki** *vt.* dream. *Paradigm::* **riwurrjildin, buwurrki**.

**riwurrunman** *vt.* discuss, talk about. *Paradigm::* **riwurrunmany, buwurrunman**. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**riwurrurjukung** *vt.* tell lies, deceive. *Paradigm::* **buwurrurjukung**. *Category:* **Mood and Character**.

**riyalma** *vt.* hunt, look for. *Paradigm::* **riyalmany, anayalmanyi, buyalma**. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**riyarrkalkun** *vt.* cut someone's hair. *Paradigm::* **riyarrkalkuny, buyarrkalkun**.

**riyarrkbinybun** *vt.* singe, burn off feathers. *Paradigm::* **riyarrkbinybung, buyarrkbinybun**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**riyarrkbun** *vt.* finish. *Paradigm::* **riyarrkbung, buyarrkbun**.

**riyidarruku** *vt.* be without, lack. *Paradigm::* **buyidarruku**.

**riyidbung** *vt.* pick (fruit from tree). *Paradigm::* **buyidbung**. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer**.

**riyidilma** *vt.* hear, listen to. *Paradigm::* **riyidilman, buyidilma**.

- riyidubukbun** *vt.* gather sticks together. *Paradigm::* riyidubukbung, buyidubukbun. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- riyigaka** *vt.* not to eat, go hungry. *Paradigm::* buyigaka. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- riyilkun** *vt.* treat with medicine. *Paradigm::* riyilkung, buyilkun. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments.**
- riyilngukun** *vt.* shake. *Paradigm::* riyilngukung, buyilngukun. *Category:* **Motion.**
- riyinburang** *vt.* tie up. *Paradigm::* riyinburiny, buyinburang. *Category:* **Impact.**
- riyindun** *vt.* 1 • cut in pieces.  
2 • pick fruit off vine. *Paradigm::* riyinduny, buyindun. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- riyirdbakba** *vt.* help. *Paradigm::* riyirdbakbany, buyirdbakba.
- riyirdbalanaka** *vt.* put nails in. *Paradigm::* riyirdbalanakan, buyirdbalanaka.
- riyirdbalwarrki** *vt.* meaning unknown. *Paradigm::* riyirdbalwarrjiny, buyirdbalwarrki.
- riyirdbalwuki** *vt.* meaning unknown. *Paradigm::* riyirdbalwujiny, buyirdbalwuki.
- riyirdbulakun** *vt.* tip into someone else's container. *Paradigm::* riyirdbulakuny, buyirdbulakun.
- riyirralkun** *vt.* slice, cut. *Paradigm::* riyirralkung, buyirralkun.
- riyirran** *vt.* 1 • light up.  
2 • make a paperbark torch. *Paradigm::* riyirraning, riyirrandung, buyirran. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- riyirrurdba** *vt.* spread out. *Paradigm::* riyirrurdban, buyirrurdba.
- riyurrkban** *vt.* 1 • bury.  
2 • plant. *Paradigm::* riyurrkbang, anayurrkbandi, buyurrkban. *Category:* **State, Healing Sickness and Ailments.**
- rrabi** *n.* file, rasp.
- rubiya** *n.* money. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**
- rudba** *vt.* 1 • put down.  
2 • leave.  
3 • bury. *Paradigm::* rudban, budba, arruwudba.
- rugurlmun** *adv.* halfway.
- rugwijak** *adj.* thin, tight. *Pl:* aldugwijak.
- rujbakba** *vt.* 1 • suck.  
2 • smoke a pipe. *Paradigm::* rujbakban, bujbakba, arruwujbakba.
- rujud** *adj.* young. *Pl:* aldujud.
- rujudbularr** *n.* fingers (but not thumb).
- ruka** *dem.* this, here. A bit further away than riki.
- rukbertuka** *dem.* this one now.
- ruki** *vt.* show. *Paradigm::* rujiny, anawukiny, buki, arruwuki.
- rukulduku** *vt.* give food, clothes, to. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Holding and Transfer, Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.** *Paradigm::* rukuldukun, bukuldukun, arruwukuldukun.
- rukun** *vt.* give. *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.** *Paradigm::* rukung, anawukuni, bukung.
- ruli** *n.* foot. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.** *Pl:* alduli.
- rulungku** *vt.* steal. *Category:* **Mood and Character.** *Paradigm::* rulungkun, bulungku, arruwulungku.
- rulwanyan(ud)** *adj.* long, thin. *Synonym:* wilbanyan. *Pl:* aldulwanyan.
- runda** *vt.* 1 • bury.  
2 • cook in oven. *Paradigm::* rundiny, rundangun, bunda, arruwunda. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- runma, runmakba** *vt.* number. *Paradigm::* runman, bunma, arruwunma. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**

**rungarni** *n.* south. *Category:* **Time**.

**rurdbalarraman** *vt.* see a vine. *Paradigm::* **aldurdbalarraman**. *Category:* **State**.

**rurdbuj** *adj.* short. *Pl:* **aldurdbuj**.

**rurdbujud** *adj.* broken in pieces. *Pl:* **aldurdbujud**.

**rurldajuju** *vi.* wind, curl up. *Paradigm::* **rurldajujung**, **aldurldajuju**. *Category:* **Elements**.

**rurldung** *vi.* be bogged. *Paradigm::* **rurlduny**, **aldurldun**.

**rurlukba** *vt.* dance, kick. *Paradigm::* **rurlukban**, **burlukba**, **arruwurlukba**. *Category:* **Motion, Ceremony and Dreaming**.

**rurrjan** *vi.* be in a boat hunting. *Paradigm::* **rurrjandung**, **aldurrrjan**. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**rurrka** *vt.* lift off. *Paradigm::* **rurrkan**, **burrka**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**rurrurdba** *vt.* squeeze. *Paradigm::* **rurrurdbany**, **burrurdba**, **arruwurrurdba**.

**ruwamikingka nyid** *n.* the 'build-up'. Season just before the start of the Wet. *Category:* **Time**.

## U – u

**ubaj** *n.* 1 • water.

2 • shell species, fresh water cockle shell. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Aquatic, Shells.**

**ubaja** *n.* policeman. English: officer.

**ubak, ubaka** *adv.* there (out of sight). *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**ubukbarta** *adv.* over there (out of sight). *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**uldungkuldu** *n.* older woman. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**ulubulu** *n.* term of address; mother's brother, sister's child. reciprocal term. *Pl:* **ulubulunyun.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**umburnurri** *n.* eyebrow. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**umuru** *adj.* full, sated.

**undulmurundanymin** *n.* swollen, fat stomach. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

**urlan** *n.* handle. Of axe, knife, etc. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**

**urlurli** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**urnululu** *n.* spear grass. Stems are eaten. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**urrakak** *n.* Place name. Tor Rock. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**

**urrulkurrul** *n.* fish species, garfish. *Category:* **Fish.**

**urruwajba** *n.* young woman. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

## W – w

- wagarti** *n.* elbow. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- wagay** *n.* possum species, feather-tail possum, glider possum. *Category:* **Animals**.
- wajbin** *n.* baby hawksbill turtle. Full-grown is majindi. *Category:* **Turtles**.
- wajirran** *vi.* skin self.
- wajuk** *adv.* alone.
- wak** *n.* Place name. Merganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.
- wakbarra** *n.* man's name. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.
- wakbikbin** *vi.* wrap up.
- wakij** *n.* 1 • fingernail. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.  
2 • fishing hook. *Category:* **Fish**.
- walakbin** *Paradigm::* **walakbiny, alakbin.** *vi.* know, understand. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.
- walal** *n.* footprint, track. *Pl:* **alal.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- walarrikun** *n.* forget. *Paradigm::* **walarrikuny, alarrikun.**
- walaya** *n.* cliff. *Category:* **Elements**.
- wali** *n.* tide. *Category:* **Time, Aquatic**.
- walidba** *vi.* hear, listen. *Paradigm::* **walidban, alidba.** *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.
- walij** *n.* vegetable food. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.
- waliman** *n.* steel axe. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.
- waliwadbaliwad** *n.* everything.
- waliwi** *adj.* bad. *Pl:* **aliwad.** *Category:* **Mood and Character**.
- waliwimin** *vi.* be bad. *Category:* **Value**.
- walkbuwin** *vi.* give birth.
- walmad** *n.* rain. *Category:* **Elements**.
- walmurdja** *n.* jungle. *Category:* **Plants**.
- walngardud** *n.* thigh. *Pl:* **alngardud.** *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.
- walngirrung balda** *vi.* meaning unknown.
- walum** *n.* tree species. Long, thin, crescent shaped, flat leaves. *Category:* **Plants**.
- walurra** *vi.* flow, drip. *Category:* **Motion, Aquatic**.
- walurru** *n.* tree species, stringybark. *Category:* **Plants**.
- walwuk** *n.* child. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.
- wamanyi** *n.* Place name. Beach in Malay Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.
- wamba** *n.* shark. *Category:* **Animals**.
- wambijan** *vi.* laugh. *Paradigm::* **wambijany, ambijan.** *Category:* **Mood and Character**.
- wamin** *pn.* their turn. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.
- wamung** *pn.* to them. *Synonym:* **wimung.** *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.
- wanad** *pn.* they, their. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.
- wanadjanad** *pn.* they. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives**.

**wanjalkarrij** *n.* fish species, skinny fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**wanjarr** *n.* big fresh water turtle. *Category:* **Turtles**.

**wanjarrk** *n.* bird species, turkey. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Birds**.

**wanji** *adv.* near.

**wanjikab** *adv.* very near.

**wanjurrk** *n.* Place name. Near Merganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**wangiru** *vi.* board, get into vehicle. *Paradigm::* **wangiruny, angiru**.

**wangkararrk** *n.* cyclone. *Category:* **Elements**.

**wangkartuk** *n.* yam species. Long, like carrot. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**wara** *vi.* go. *Paradigm::* **waran, ara**.

**wara alba** *vi.* play.

**warayaj** *n.* bird species, any parrot with a red throat. *Category:* **Birds**.

**wardbaj** *n.* shell fish found at Palm Bay. *Category:* **Shells**.

**warlal** *n.* track, footprint. *Pl:* **arlarl**. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

**warlangkany** *adj.* cracked, broken. *Pl:* **arlangkany**.

**warlangkayin** *Paradigm::* **pl. arlangkayin**. *adj.* cracked open.

**warlarr** *n.* "skin", kinship group, family (in plural). **ngadbarlarrud** our family. **kudbarlarrud** your family. **awarlarrud** his/her family. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**warldak** *n.* shadow, reflection. *Pl:* **awarldak**.

**warldamuru** *n.* digging stick. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**warlka** *n.* Place name. King Billy Creek. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**warlmun** *n.* spirit (that which gives life). *Pl:* **awarlmun**.

**warnaju** *adj.* crooked.

**warnajuju** *adj.* winding, crooked.

**warnangbarnang** *n.* lizard species (big one). *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**warnangkad** *adj.* strong. *Pl:* **arnangkad**.

**warnangkayin** *adj.* hard.

**warnbun** *vi.* warm self at the fire. *Paradigm::* **arnbun**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**warndakbun** *vi.* cut. *Paradigm::* **arndakbun**.

**warndalan** *vi.* lie drying. *Paradigm::* **arndalan**.

**warndi** *vi.* be on top. *Paradigm::* **arndi**. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**warniyiny** *adj.* broken. *Pl:* **arninarniyiny**.

**warnja** *n.* pubic hair.

**warnjuj** *n.* female. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**warnnyu** *adj.* completely inside. *Pl:* **arnnyuju**.

**warra** *adj.* pluraliser.

**warraka** *n.* water lily flower. *Category:* **Plants**.

**warrakamu** *n.* women. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**warraldungkuldu** *n.* old ladies. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**warramunduj** *n.* female (animal or human). *Pl:* **warramundujun**.

- warramurran** *n.* lizard species. Small, like frilled lizard. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**
- warrarrawunji** *n.* young girls.
- warrbi** *n.* man. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- warrin** *n.* inland, bush. *Category:* **Plants.**
- warrkalu** *adj.* light in weight. *Pl:* **arrkalu.**
- warrkalungud** *n.* yam species. Long one; poisonous unless soaked, then goes soft like bread. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**
- warrkan** *vi.* hold on lap. *Paradigm::* **warrkany.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- warrkarrk** *n.* goanna (generic). *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**
- warrkbunyu** *n.* shellspecies, chiton. Good food. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Shells.**
- warrulany** *n.* children. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- warruwi** *n.* Place name. South Goulburn Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- warrwag** *adv.* later on, afterwards. *Category:* **Time.**
- warryakbin** *n.* flirt.
- wartad** *num.* one. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**
- wartad Ida wartad** *num.* one by one. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**
- wartadwartad** *num.* one each. *Category:* **Number and Quantity.**
- wartak** *adv.* afar, long way away.
- wartan** *vi.* swim, move through water. *Paradigm::* **wartany, artan.** *Category:* **Aquatic.**
- wartarrkbaj** *adv.* long way away.
- wartarru** *n.* dugong hide. *Category:* **Animals.**
- wartawarta** *n.* tree species. Used for spear shafts. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Plants.**
- wartikin** *ve.* scratch self. *Paradigm::* **wartikiny, artikin.**
- wartkanyu** *vi.* carry person in arms. *Paradigm::* **wartkanyung, artkanyu.** *Category:* **Holding and Transfer.**
- wartuluj** *n.* tree species. Large leaves, green fruit good to eat, 'possum tucker tree'. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**
- wartwan** *vi.* disappear. *Paradigm::* **wartwany, artwan.**
- wartwarang** *n.* tree species, wild apple. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**
- wartyad** *n.* stone. *Category:* **Elements.**
- wartyak** *adj.* wet. *Pl:* **artyak.** *Category:* **Elements.**
- wawu** *n.* term of address: father's father. *Pl:* **wawularr.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wayirra** *n.* Place name. North Goulburn Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- wayumal** *n.* Place name. Somerville Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- widbid** *n.* crayfish, prawn type. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**
- widul** *n.* prawn. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Animals.**
- widurndalk** *n.* grasshopper. *Category:* **Animals.**
- widurrk** *n.* stone spear. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Hunting.**
- wikinin** *n.* plankton. *Category:* **Aquatic.**
- wilakbilak** *n.* bird species, green and yellow parrot. *Category:* **Birds.**
- wilam** *n.* 1 • bark canoe.  
2 • bee type. Stings. *Category:* **Animals.**



- wilamwilam** *n.* big dish. Used in old days for cooking damper. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects.**
- wilbanyan** *adj.* long, tall. *Pl:* **albanyan**. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**
- wilbil** *n.* dancing man. *Category:* **Motion, Ceremony and Dreaming, People and Kinship.**
- wilin** *n.* cramp.
- wilka** *n.* tree species, white cedar tree. Dark green oval, heavily veined leaves, little cluster of fruit, not good to eat. *Category:* **Plants.**
- wilki** *n.* Place name. Near Merganella. *Category:* **Names and Placenames.**
- wilngukuk** *n.* hot ashes. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- wilu** *n.* bird species, stone curlew. *Category:* **Birds.**
- wilwinbilmin** *n.* spreading fire, bush fire. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- wimadba** *n.* another mob, group. *Synonym:* **amadba**. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wimbarr** *n.* honey type. Made by small black bee, looks like apricot jam. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- wimbuli** *n.* firestick. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- wimunbimun** *n.* wise people, clever people. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wimung** *pn.* to them. *Synonym:* **wamung**. *Category:* **Pronouns and Demonstratives.**
- windi** *n.* wrist. Bamboo like vine, long green leaves which curl at tips. *Category:* **Plants.**
- windirrbindirr** *n.* rough.
- winjirrk** *n.* vein. **kalmu winjirrk** strong person. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- winjulam** *n.* caterpillar. *Category:* **Animals.**
- wingalmu** *n.* large group, big mob. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wingamakud** *n.* mothers. Two or more women in the kinship relation of mother to the subject. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wirij** *n.* thirst. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**
- wirlamarr** *n.* cassava. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**
- wirlda** *n.* ankle. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**
- wirlidbirlid** *n.* bird species, peewee. *Category:* **Birds.**
- wirlmurr** *n.* crowbar.
- wirrbij** *n.* jellyfish, portuguese man-of-war. *Category:* **Fish.**
- wirrgala** *n.* throwing stick. *Category:* **Hunting.**
- wirril** *n.* tree species, kapok tree. *Category:* **Plants.**
- wirrwl** *n.* bird species, blue parrot. *Category:* **Birds.**
- wiwi** *n.* term of address: mother's mother, daughter's child. Reciprocal. *Pl:* **wiwalarr**. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wiyabiya** *n.* the 'build-up', just before the Wet. *Category:* **Time.**
- wiyu** *n.* self. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**
- wubaka** *adv.* somewhere, over there. Further than wubaki. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**
- wubaki** *adv.* somewhere, over there. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**
- wubukbarta** *adv.* to that Place, in that direction. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**
- wudarr** *adv.* little, a little bit more.
- wudbarrk** *n.* shell with eye. *Category:* **Shells.**
- wudbud** *n.* bird species, pheasant coucal. *Category:* **Birds.**
- wudkud** *n.* power.

**wujbi** *adv.* be about to almost.

**wuk** *n.* black ant. *Category:* **Animals**.

**wuka** *adv.* over there, that way. Used as positional - precedes noun. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**wukan** *vi.* be boss, be alive, watch. **nganbuldarruny nganukan** he put me in charge. *Paradigm::* **wukany, akan**.

**wuki** *adv.* this way, over there. *Category:* **Direction and Location**.

**wula** *n.* earthquake. *Category:* **Elements**.

**wulak** *n.* goanna species, small spotted goanna. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes**.

**wulanyud** *n.* little ones. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**wularrud** *n.* long time (ago). *Category:* **Time**.

**wuldurr** *n.* 1 • stern of canoe.

2 • back of car. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**wulka** *n.* tree species, kapok tree. Pillows can be made from it - when the kapok falls it's Christmas - when the flowers appear the oysters are fat, ready to eat. *Category:* **Plants**.

**wulkarin** *vi.* leave, go away. *Paradigm::* **wulkariny, alkarin**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**wulku** *n.* term of address: older sibling. *Pl:* **wulkunyun**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**wulungkuwij** *n.* thief. *Category:* **Mood and Character, People and Kinship**.

**wunba** *n.* spider (generic). *Category:* **Animals**.

**wunma** *vi.* try, attempt. *Paradigm::* **wunman, anma**.

**wunmin** *vi.* be the same. *Paradigm::* **anmin**.

**wunmiya** *n.* Place name. Sunday Island. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**wungak** *adj.* naked. *Category:* **State**.

**wungkidbungkid** *n.* lizard species, blue tongue lizard. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Reptiles and Snakes**.

**wungkurlkungkurl** *n.* tadpole. *Category:* **Animals**.

**wunguk** *n.* Place name. Snake Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**wunyarr** *n.* a bad cold. *Category:* **Healing Sickness and Ailments**.

**wunybu** *n.* tree species, paperbark tree. *Category:* **Plants**.

**wurdbalarraman** *vi.* see a vine. *Paradigm::* **ardbalarraman**. *Category:* **Plants**.

**wurdin** *vi.* go across. *Paradigm::* **wurdiny, anawurdina, ardin**. *Category:* **Motion, Direction and Location**.

**wurji** *n.* digging stick. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**wurlduj** *n.* news, message. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought**.

**wurlgan** *vi.* enter, go inside. *Paradigm::* **wurlgany, anawurlgana, arlgan**. *Category:* **Motion**.

**wurlkudbu** *n.* ashes. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**wurlngun** *n.* 1 • lower back. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

2 • shell type. *Category:* **Shells**.

**wurlu** *vi.* be pregnant. *Paradigm::* **wurlungan**. *Category:* **Bodily Functions**.

**wurlungkukujil** *n.* thief. *Pl:* **arlungkukuji**. *Category:* **Mood and Character, People and Kinship**.

**wurlurlu** *n.* the whole thing.

**wurluwun, wurluwukbun** *vi.* gather honey, poke honey out of log with a stick. *Paradigm::* **wurluwuny, arluwun**. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire**.

**wurnbartan** *vi.* sleep. *Paradigm::* **wurnbartany, anawurnbarta, arnbartan**. *Category:* **State**.

**wurnngul** *n.* fish species. *Category:* **Fish**.

**wurrakan** *vi.* go first, go ahead, go in front, go home. *Paradigm::* **wurrakan, arrakan, arruwurrakan.**

**wurrgal** *n.* dream.

**wurrkany** *adj.* really. *Synonym:* **kijalkud.**

**wurrbungkuj** *vt.* *Paradigm::* **arrbungkuj.** be sorry. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**wurrkurki** *n.* bird species, jungle fowl. *Category:* **Birds.**

**wurruud** *n.* fish species, trevally. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Fish.**

**wurrunji** *n.* fish species, black fish, rock cod. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Fish.**

**wurruud** *adj.* cooked. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**wurruurdbin** *vi.* it became cooked. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**wurruwarr** *n.* poor thing, dear, precious.

**wurruwa** *n.* jealousy. *Category:* **Mood and Character.**

**wurruwun** *adj.* raw.

**wurruwurr** *adj.* fresh, new.

**wurtikin** *vi.* ascend, go up, climb. *Paradigm::* **wurtikiny, anawurtikina, artikin.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**wurtiyn** *vi.* be covered with water, bathe, be under water. *Paradigm::* **wurtildiyn, artiyin.** *Category:* **Motion.**

**wurtiyn manyij** *n.* sunset. *Category:* **Time.**

**wurtuldiki** *vi.* sit on, push down. *Paradigm::* **wurtuldikiny, artuldiki.**

**wurturrungburturrung** *n.* lizard species, gecko. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**wurtuwa** *n.* native bee. 'Cheeky one'. *Category:* **Animals.**

**wuruldiki** *vi.* sit on, push down. *Paradigm::* **wuruldikin.**

**wurunun** *n.* ground fog. *Category:* **Elements.**

**wuruwurru** *n.* snake species, king brown. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**wuwij** *n.* tail. *Category:* **Animals.**

**wuwud** *n.* underneath, the below part. Used as positional - follows noun.

**wuwuj** *n.* urine. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products.**

## Y – y

**yab** *n.* fish (generic). *Category:* **Fish**.

**yabirrk** *n.* bird species, white heron. *Category:* **Birds**.

**yagirl** *n.* tree species, black plum. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**yaja** *n.* term of address: mother's brother. Reciprocal of kanyuny. *Pl:* **yajalarr**. *Category:* **People and Kinship**.

**yaji** *n.* sap of tree. *Category:* **Plants**.

**yal** *n.* hot sand. *Category:* **Elements**.

**yalamarti** *n.* 1 • bark painting.

2 • tree orchid. *Category:* **Plants**.

**yalawan** *n.* barbs of spear. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**yaldany** *n.* yam type - root of water lily. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**yalmalirngarrk** *n.* fish species, sword fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**yamburlburl** *n.* bird species, spoonbill. *Category:* **Birds**.

**yanjuk** *n.* milk, breast. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Body Parts and Products**.

**yangali** *n.* dilly bag. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**yangkarlal** *n.* barbed fighting spear. Small, thin painted. *Category:* **Hunting**.

**yanyung** *adv.* some, sometimes.

**yardbarrawarra** *n.* excellent didgeridoo player.

**yarldi** *n.* scorpion. *Category:* **Animals**.

**yarnba** *n.* tree species. Long leaves, top ones red or red tipped, green fruit is edible. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**yarnili** *n.* snail. *Category:* **Animals**.

**yarranalaki** *n.* Place name. Malay Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**yarrkaj** *n.* shell fish type. *Category:* **Shells**.

**yarrkburrulung** *n.* something moving in the wind. *Category:* **Motion, Elements**.

**yarta** *n.* 1 • eye. *Category:* **Body Parts and Products**.

2 • seed. *Category:* **Plants**.

**yawalaldi** *vi.* make tracks. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects**.

**yawarr** *n.* yam type. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**yidbilk** *n.* fish species, flying fish. *Category:* **Fish**.

**yigartu** *n.* tree species, milkwood tree. Thick grey trunk, tiny dark green leaves. *Category:* **Plants**.

**yildildakaj** *n.* grass type. *Category:* **Plants**.

**yilki** *n.* Place name. Palm Bay. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**yiminykal** *n.* stingray. *Category:* **Fish**.

**pinang** *adv.* don't.

**ynbirir** *n.* mosquito species, large. *Category:* **Animals**.

**ynirrk** *n.* at first, in the beginning.

**ynjinaj** *n.* Place name. Point David. *Category:* **Names and Placenames**.

**yinguk** *n.* vine species. Small leaves, seeds and black fruit edible. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants**.

**yinyman** *n.* language, story, law, word. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**yira** *n.* rain song. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**yiringarlwak** *n.* brackish water. *Category:* **Elements.**

**yirlimbil** *n.* 1 • fish species, white fish. *Category:* **Fish.**

2 • tree species, banyan tree. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**yirraj** *n.* torch, light made from a roll of paperbark. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**yirrarn** *n.* tree species, mangrove. *Category:* **Plants.**

**yirrbalk** *n.* meat from breast or flipper of turtle. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Turtles.**

**yirri** *n.* oil, grease, honey. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**yirrija** *n.* patrimoiety (introduced from the east). *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**yirrngukung** *vt.* (wind) blows something. *Category:* **Elements.**

**yirruk** *n.* cold, cold season. *Category:* **Time, Elements.**

**yirrbard** *n.* snake species, taipan. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**yirta** *n.* mud. *Category:* **Elements.**

**yirtalak** *n.* tiny baby. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**yiwaja** *n.* name of people. *Category:* **People and Kinship, Names and Placenames.**

**yiwak** *n.* tree species, cycad palm. *Category:* **Plants.**

**yiwarla** *n.* male. *Pl:* **yiwarlanyun.** *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**yiwarla martan** *n.* boy. *Category:* **People and Kinship.**

**yiwarna (barta)** *adv.* now. *Category:* **Time.**

**yiwarruj** *n.* worship, story, word, law. *Category:* **Vocalising and Thought.**

**yuku** *n.* fighting spear. Yuku used by Croker and Cape Don people. *Synonym:* **ngarrkidba, mikal.** *Category:* **Hunting.**

**yulmarr** *n.* bone needle. *Category:* **Artefacts Constructions and Personal Objects, Body Parts and Products.**

**yumbany** *exc.* good! *Category:* **Exclamations.**

**yumbarrbarr** *n.* 1 • dreamtime giant.

2 • big lightning. *Category:* **Ceremony and Dreaming.**

**yumbu** *n.* bird species, spoonbill. *Category:* **Birds.**

**yura** *n.* burnt part of meat or damper. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire.**

**yurdujurdu** *n.* shell species, cowrie shell, all sizes. *Category:* **Shells.**

**yurluwu** *n.* snake species, black snake. *Category:* **Reptiles and Snakes.**

**yurnku** *n.* shell species, conch, trumpet shell. *Category:* **Shells.**

**yurrak** *adj.* small, only. *Category:* **Size Shape and Weight.**

**yurrbili** *n.* mangrove worm. *Category:* **Animals.**

**yurrgud** *n.* up high, the top. Used as a positional - follows noun. *Category:* **Direction and Location.**

**yurrujurma** *n.* bird species, rainbow bird. *Category:* **Birds.**

**yurrulk** *n.* tree species. Has edible red berry. *Category:* **Food Drink Cooking and Fire, Plants.**

**yurruwa** *n.* turtle species. *Category:* **Turtles.**

**yuwunawirrijbunji** *exc.* you be quick! *Category:* **Exclamations.**